Introduction

This OCLC Research survey explores the state of special collections and archives in academic and research libraries in the United States and Canada. We seek to identify norms across the community and thereby help define needs for community action and research.

Only one response per institution is permitted. If you have more than one special collections or archives unit, *please combine data from all units*. We recognize that surveying all units may not be feasible for some respondents. Supplying the broadest possible data will, however, make clear your institution's overall level of distinction and add to our view of the rare and unique materials held across the community.

The survey may take from one to several hours to complete depending on the availability of statistical data and/or whether or not you'll be combining data from multiple units. You may wish to print the <u>PDF version</u> as a working copy for data gathering.

Your responses on a particular page are saved each time you click on a "forward" or "back" button. Do not use your browser's navigation arrows. You need not complete the survey in one sitting; you can reenter to update or correct your data at any time until the survey closes on December 18th. Always enter using the URL in the survey invitation that we sent to your director by email.

If your institution has no special collections, please provide your contact information and respond to the yes/no question that follows. Your response will help complete our overall view of academic and research library collections.

Please submit your completed response by December 18, 2009.

OCLC Research will publish the survey results in mid-2010. Participating institutions will be identified, but no data will be associated with individual respondents. Contact information will be held confidential.

Address questions to Jackie Dooley, Consulting Archivist, OCLC Research (dooleyj@oclc.org or 949.492.5060).

For technical problems of any kind, contact Jeanette McNicol (mcnicoli@oclc.org or 650.287.2133).



Respondent Information

ppeciai conectio	JIIS & AIGIIVGS II	Academic & Research Lik	лаі
* 1. Contact Info	rmation		
Name			
Title			
Institution			
Country			
E-mail Telephone			
	ou prefer to be con	tacted if we have any follow-up	
questions?			
jn E-mail			
jn I prefer not to be	contacted		
jn Telephone			
* 3 Consortial m	emberships (check a	all that apply)	
	CITIOCI SITIPS (CITICON C	- · · · ·	
€ ARL		© Oberlin	
CARL (Canada)		RLG Partnership	
€ IRLA			
* 4. Type of instit	tution		
jn University		jn National library	
j₁∩ College		jn Historical society	
j∩ Independent resea	arch library	jn Governmental library	
jn Museum		jn Public library	
jո Other (please spec	cify)		
Jan 1	3,		
+			
* 5. Public or priv	ate institution		
jn Public (base fundi	ng source is governmental)		
jn Private (base fund	ding is from a non-governmenta	I source)	
j∩ Both/Hybrid			
Dofinition of Co	asial Callantia		
Definition of Sp	ecial Collections		

Special collections are library and archival materials in any format (e.g., rare books, manuscripts,

photographs, institutional archives) that are generally characterized by their artifactual or monetary value, physical format, uniqueness or rarity, and/or an institutional commitment to long-term preservation and access. They generally are housed in a separate unit with specialized security and user services. Circulation of materials usually is restricted.

The term "special collections" is used throughout to refer to all such types of materials.

This definition excludes general collections characterized by format or subject specialization (e.g., published audiovisual materials, general library strength in Asian history), as well as materials managed as museum objects.

* 6. Does your institution have special collections?

m Yes

in No

Instructions

Please respond with regard to materials held in special collections and archives units only. If your library consists primarily of special collections (i.e., you have no "general" collections or reading room), respond with regard to the entire library. Exclude other organizational units (e.g., museum curatorial units; research or fellowship programs) that do not report under a library or archives in your institution.

Use your institution's latest twelve-month "statistical year" that ended prior to July 1, 2009 for statistical questions. (In cases where you do not have formal statistics, we encourage reasonable estimates to minimize the time you will spend.) Respond to all other questions based on your current practices.

Practices vary across institutions, which may render some questions ambiguous for a particular respondent. Use your best judgment to interpret each question for your circumstances.

Text boxes have no word limit; you may exceed the size of any box. Each page concludes with an open comment box for any additional thoughts or details.

Please submit the survey online to avoid inadvertent data input errors on our part. If you prefer to respond on paper, please print the <u>PDF version</u>, clearly enter all data, and mail to:

Special Collections and Archives Survey OCLC Research 777 Mariners Island Blvd., Suite 550 San Mateo, CA 94404 USA

Collections

7. Indicate the total number of printed volumes (refer to Appendix A for

jn Fewer than 1 million volumes jn 1 to 3 million volumes jn 3 to 6 million volumes jn More than 6 million volumes 8. Information about your institution's separate special collections libraries and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution	•	your institution's overall library collections, both (For libraries that report <u>annual statistics to ARL</u> , this is n library.")
jn 1 to 3 million volumes jn 3 to 6 million volumes jn More than 6 million volumes 8. Information about your institution's separate special collections libraries and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution	j∩ No printed volumes	
jn More than 6 million volumes 8. Information about your institution's separate special collections libraries and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution Number of separate units included in your response 9. Name the special collections unit(s) for which you are reporting data.	jn Fewer than 1 million volume	es e
8. Information about your institution's separate special collections libraries and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution Number of separate units included in your response 9. Name the special collections unit(s) for which you are reporting data.	j_{Ω} 1 to 3 million volumes	
8. Information about your institution's separate special collections libraries and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution Number of separate units included in your response 9. Name the special collections unit(s) for which you are reporting data.	j_{Ω} 3 to 6 million volumes	
and archives will help us understand the scope of your data. Units may be separate administratively and/or physically. Total separate units across the institution Number of separate units included in your response 9. Name the special collections unit(s) for which you are reporting data.	jn More than 6 million volumes	S
	Total separate units across the ins Number of separate units included response	stitution d in your
	10. Name any special	collections units for which you are <i>not</i> reporting data.
		_

11. Estimate the size of your special collections by physical unit (except where indicated below) for each format of material as of 2008/2009.

Important: Consult Appendix A to determine in which category to report formats more specific than those listed below (e.g., count pamphlets as volumes, postcards as visual materials).

Special collections and archives often manage materials in certain formats as integral parts of archival or manuscript collections. When this is the case, 1) include them in the linear foot count for archival and manuscript collections, and 2) enter "0" on the line for the specific format (you may optionally report item counts for such formats in Question 12).

Conversely, enter below the counts for any special formats that you manage as items.

Printed volumes	
Archives and manuscripts (managed as collectionscount linear ft.)	
Manuscripts (managed as itemscount physical units)	
Cartographic materials	
Visual materials	
Audio materials	
Moving image materials	
Born-digital materials (gigabytes)	
Microforms	
Artifacts	

12. This optional question is for item-level counts of material	ls included					
within archival and manuscript collections (counted in Question 11)for						
example, to report how many photographs your institution manages within						
archival collections. Leave blank for any formats already cou	unted as <i>items</i> in					
Question 11.						
Cartographic materials						
Visual materials						
Audio materials						
Moving image materials						
Born-digital materials (gigabytes)						
Microforms						
Artifacts						
13. Have you <i>established</i> any significant new collecting area collections since 2000?	s within special					
jn No						
jn Yes (Describe briefly and note impetus; e.g., a major gift, curator's decision, faculty sug institutional direction.)	gestion, new					
14. Have you discontinued new acquisitions in any collecting special collections since 2000?	areas within					
jn No						
Vac (Deceribe briefly and note impatus as above)						
Yes (Describe briefly and note impetus as above.)						
15. Have you <i>deaccessioned</i> any significant bodies of special materials since 2000? (Deaccessioning is physical withdrawa or processed materials. It does not include weeding during parts and the Na	al of cataloged					
j₁∩ No						
j_{\cap} Yes (Describe briefly and note impetus as above.)						
<u>A</u>						
16. Any additional comments about this page?						
<u>△</u>						

Special Collections & Archives in Academic & Research Libraries Collections (continued) 17. Estimate the percentage of printed volumes in special collections acquired by each of the following methods during 2008/2009. Enter "0" where appropriate. Purchase (Institutional funds) Purchase (Special funds) Gifts-in-kind Transfer from elsewhere in your institution 18. Estimate the percentage of materials other than printed volumes (e.g., archives and manuscripts, visual materials) in special collections acquired by each of the following methods during 2008/2009. Enter "0" where appropriate. Purchase (Institutional funds) Purchase (Special funds) Gifts-in-kind Transfer from elsewhere in your institution 19. Did the amount of acquisitions funding that you had for purchasing special collections materials in 2008/2009 differ relative to that you had in 2000? Less funding in 2008 m More funding in 2008 n No change in Not sure 20. Do special collections units participate in any cooperative collection development arrangements? Informal arrangements No arrangements Formal arrangements Local/Regional institutions ja Members of your consortium m Other institutions in your nation 30 Institutions in other nations m m

S

pecial Collections & Archives in Academic & Research Libraries						
21. Are any special collections materials housed in off-site or other secondary storage?						
jn No						
j_{\cap} In planning stages						
jn Yes						
22. Indicate the collections in th		•		n needs ac	cross you	r special
	No problems	Low	Medium	High	Not Sure	No materials of this type
Printed volumes	ja	j ta	ja	ja	ja	j a
Archives and manuscripts	j m	j n	j n	j m	j n	j n
Visual materials	j m	ja	ja	ja	ja	j o
Audiovisual materials	j m	j m	j m	jn	j m	jn
23. Any additio	nal commen	ts about	t this page?			
			, ,	<u>A</u>		
Jser Services						
24. State the number special collection leave it blank. Affiliated faculty and state of the sta	ons users du		_			-

25. Has the level of use of your special collections changed since 2000?

	Decreased	No change	Increased	Not Sure	This user category not used
Affiliated faculty and staff	j sa	j n	j m	j m	j m
Affiliated graduate students	j n	j n	j n	j m	j m
Affiliated undergraduate students	j sa	j n	j m	j m	j m
Visiting scholars and researchers	j n	j n	j n	j m	j m
Local community	j sa	j n	j m	j m	j m
Other	j n	j n	j n	j m	j m

26. Have users' methods of contacting your special collections changed since 2000?

	Decreased	No change	Increased	Not Sure	This method not used
Onsite	j ra	j a	j n	j o	j o
E-mail	j m	j n	j n	j m	jm
Website comment feature	jn	ja	j n	j n	j ta
Interactive chat reference	j m	j n	j m	jn	J m
Telephone	jn	ja	jn	jn	j ra
Mail	j n	j n	j n	j m	j m

27. Has use of the following types of special collections materials changed since 2000?

	Decreased	No change	Increased	Not Sure	No materials of this type
Books printed before 1801	j ra	ja	j n	jn	jn
Books printed 1801 or later	j m	jn	j m	jn	j m
Archives and manuscripts	j ra	j o	j m	j n	j ta
Visual materials	j m	j n	j m	jn	j m
Audiovisual materials	j o	ja	j n	j n	j o
Born-digital materials	j m	j m	j m	j m	j m

28. Does special collections permit use of uncataloged and/or unprocessed materials? Select "yes" even if requests are approved selectively.

	Yes	No	No uncat/unproc materials of this type	No materials of this type
Printed volumes	jn	j o	j ta	j n
Archives and manuscripts	j m	j m	j m	j m
Visual materials	jn	j o	j ta	j n
Audiovisual materials	j m	j m	j m	j m
Born-digital materials	jn	j n	j m	ja

29. If special collections does not permit use of uncataloged and/or unprocessed materials in certain formats, why not? Check all that apply.

	Descriptions incomplete	Descriptions below standards	Insufficiently processed to be usable	Preservation	Security	Privacy and confidentiality
Printed volumes	Ē	€	€	Ē	€	€
Archives and manuscripts	é	€	é	€	€	€
Visual materials	É	€	6	€	€	6
Audiovisual materials	ê	€	ē	ê	€	€
Born-digital materials	€	€	€	€	€	ē
Other reason(s):						

30. Do you permit interlibrary loan of original special collections materials? Answer "yes" even if requests are approved selectively. Check all that apply.

ê	Yes, printed volumes	ē	Yes, but only reproductions/copies
ê	Yes, materials in other formats	ē	No
ē	Yes, only to institutions within our parent institution		
or o	consortium		

31. Any additional comments about this page?

	v
-	

User services (continued)

32.	Does	special	collections	allow	the use	of	digital	cameras	in the	reading
roo	m by	users fo	or copying c	ollecti	ion mate	eria	ls?			

jm	Yes	
jm	Considering	it
m	No	

33. If you do not permit use of digital cameras in the reading room, please state your reasons.

- © Concern about inappropriate use of the digital files (e.g., copyright violations)
- € Concern about potential loss of revenue from reproduction services
- € Concern about improper handling of materials
- Concern about disruption in the reading room
- $\in \quad \text{Existing reproductive services (e.g., photocopying, microfilming, scanning done by staff) are sufficient } \\$
- Other (please describe)

34. How much does special collections charge, on average, for a digital scan of a collection item?

```
jnWe provide scans at no chargejn$10.01-$20jn$0-$5jnMore than $20jn$5.01-$10jnWe do not offer this service
```

35. Does special collections retain copies of images scanned by and/or for users for potential inclusion in your digital library? (This does not include retention for internal purposes only.)

jm	Always
jm	Sometimes
m	Never

36. By which method(s) do you make archival finding aids Internet-accessible? Check all that apply.

	<u>A</u>
€	Other method (please describe)
€	Our finding aids are not Internet-accessible
€	Contributed to a consortial database or catalog (e.g., Online Archive of California)
€	Contributed to Archive Finder (formerly ArchivesUSA)
€	Contributed to ArchiveGrid (formerly RLG Archival Resources)
€	Available to web crawlers for use by search engines (files are available on a local web server)
E	On a local website

37. Indicate which web-based communication methods special collections uses for outreach or to gather feedback. Limit your response to communications intended to promote or raise awareness of your institution's activities and collections; do not include uses by individuals, such as via personal blogs or Twitter accounts.

	Using now	Will implement within a year	No current plans to implement
Institutional blog	jta	jta	jta
Flickr	j n	jn	jn
YouTube	j n	jα	jα
Podcasting	j n	j n	jn
Wikipedia links	j m	j n	jα
Institutional wiki	j n	j n	j n
Applications for mobile devices	j m	j n	jα
User-contributed feedback (e.g., social tagging)	j n	j n	j n
Social networking presence (e.g., Facebook page)	j n	j to	j o
Twitter	j n	j n	j n
Other (please describe)			

	ecial Collections & Archives in Academic & Research Libraries
	38. Estimate how many presentations (e.g., course sessions, public lectures, tours) special collections staff made during the 2008-2009 year. College/university courses Non-course groups affiliated with your institution Visitors from your local community Visitors from elsewhere
	39. Do you have a program (e.g., fellowships or grants) for awarding funds to users to visit your special collections?
	j _n Yes
	j∩ No
	40. Any additional comments about this page?
	△
Ca	taloging and Metadata
(e.ç	mate the <i>percentage</i> of special collections material that has each type of library catalog record, MARC records) for materials in the following formats. Refer to <u>Appendix A</u> for the scope of erials within each format.
	41. Printed volumes
	No catalog record of any kind
	Print catalog record only
	Online catalog record
	42. Archives and manuscripts (managed as collections)
	42. Archives and manuscripts (managed as collections) No catalog record of any kind
	No catalog record of any kind
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record 43. Manuscripts (managed as items)
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record 43. Manuscripts (managed as items) No catalog record of any kind
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record 43. Manuscripts (managed as items) No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record 43. Manuscripts (managed as items) No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only
	No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only Online catalog record 43. Manuscripts (managed as items) No catalog record of any kind Print catalog record only

Materials in other formats	j m	j m	j m	j m	j n
Printed volumes	jn	j n	jta	jn	j to
	Decreased	No change	Increased	Not sure	No materials this type
49. Has the siz backlogs chang			ons uncatalo	ged/unproc	
Internet-accessible find					
Not Internet-accessible					
No finding aid					
each type of ar	cnıval findin	g aid exists.			
48. Estimate th			and manusc	ript collecti	ons for whi
Cataloged as part of ar	chival and manuscr	ipt collections			
Online catalog record	,				
Print catalog record only					
No catalog record of an					
47. Born-digita	al materials				
Cataloged as part of ar	chival and manuscr	ipt collections			
Online catalog record					
Print catalog record only	у				
No catalog record of an	y kind				
46. Audiovisua	l materials				
Cataloged as part of ar	chival and manuscr	ipt collections			
Online catalog record					
Print catalog record only	у				
No catalog record of an	y kind				
45. Visual mate	erials				
Cataloged as part of ar	chival and manuscr	ipt collections			
Online catalog record					
Print catalog record only	у				
No catalog record of an	y kind				

Archival Collections Management

CIII	vai conections management						
pro rate	51. Have you implemented a simplified approach to archival processing, such as that advocated in Greene and Meissner's article "More product, less process," in <i>The American Archivist</i> , to facilitate backlog reduction, higher rates of production, and/or more timely access to collections?						
jn	Yes, for all processing						
jn	Yes, for some processing						
jn	No						
	Do you create and/or maintain arc eme? Check all that apply.	hival finding aids using an encoding					
ē	EAD	€ No encoding scheme used					
ê	HTML						
€	Other (please describe)						
	use in the near future, for creating a	ftware tools you currently use, or plan archival finding aids. Check all that					
ê	Word processing software (of any type)	Archivists' Toolkit					
€	Database software (of any type)	EAD Cookbook					
€	Archon	€ XML markup tool (e.g., XMetal)					
€	Other (please describe)						
	Does your institutional archives re ninistrative unit?	port within the library or to another					
jn	Library	\mathfrak{f}_{Ω} Chief information officer					
jn	Chief executive officer (e.g., president, chancellor)	j_{Ω} We have no institutional archives					
jn	Other (describe below)						

55. Is a library or archives unit responsible for records management for your institution?				
jn Yes, sole responsibility	jn Yes, informally, because no other unit takes			
$j_{\mbox{$\cap$}}$ Yes, responsibility is shared with other institutional unit(s)	responsibility			
56. Any additional comments about	this page?			
	<u> </u>			
Digital Special Collections				
57. Describe the nature of your digit reproduction of original physical mat Check all that apply.	ization program (i.e., digital terials) for special collections materials.			
€ We have completed one or more projects				
We have an active digitization program within spec	ial collections			
We have an active library-wide digitization program	n that includes special collections materials			
We can undertake projects only when we secure sp	ecial funding			
We have not yet undertaken any projects				
58. In which ways are special collect projects? Check all that apply.	ions staff involved in digitization			
Project management	© Cataloging/metadata creation			
€ Selection of materials	Digital image production			
© Other (please describe)				
<u> </u>	dering large-scale digitization of special y involves a systematic effort to convert selective at the item levelusing			
j_{Ω} We have already done such projects	j_{Ω} We have no plans to do this			
$j_{\mbox{\scriptsize Ω}}$ We intend to do this in future	jn Not sure			

60. Do you have any licensing contracts in place, or being negotiated, to give commercial firms the right to digitize materials from your special collections and sell access?							
jn	Yes						
j n	No						
	61. Where within your institution is responsibility assigned for management and preservation of born-digital archival materials?						
j n	Responsibility is assigned to special collections	jn	Responsibility is decentralized				
	/or the institutional archives	jn	Responsibility has not been formally determined				
jn	Responsibility is at the library-wide level	jn	This issue has not yet been addressed				
jn	Responsibility is at the institutional level						
jn	Other (please describe)						
	lections and/or institutional archives eck all that apply. Institutional archival records Other archives and manuscripts Publications and reports	€ €	urrently "collect" or manage? Websites Audio Video				
€	Serials	€	Data sets				
é	Photographs	€	None				
é	Other (please describe)						

speci	al Collections & Archives in Ac	cademic & Research Libraries
63	. Which of the following are impedim	ents to implementing management
		al materials in your institution? Check
all	that apply.	
€	Lack of expertise	€ Lack of administrative support elsewhere in the institution
é	Lack of time for planning	This is not the library's responsibility
é	Lack of funding	
ê	Lack of administrative support within the library	We do not expect to acquire any such materials
		No known impediments
€	Other (please describe)	
64	. How is special collections involved i	n implementation of your library's
ins	stitutional repository? Check all that a	apply.
é	We contribute metadata	€ We participate in other ways
é	We contribute collections content	€ We are not involved with the repository
ê	We contribute to project management	€ We have no institutional repository
65	. Any additional comments about this	s page?
		<u>~</u>
Staff	fing	
	. How many <i>permanent</i> staff positio	·
	llections-related functions during 200 assifications to differentiate categori	-
	uivalents), either whole or decimal r	·
•	ressional/Exempt	
Para	aprofessionalNon-exempt	
Stud	dent/Volunteer/Intern	

67. How many <i>temporary</i> staff positions (e.g., grant funded) were focused on special collections-related functions during 2008/2009? Use your local job classifications to differentiate categories. Report in FTE (full-time equivalents), either whole or decimal numbers. Professional/Exempt Paraprofessional/Non-exempt Student/Volunteer/Intern								
68. How many special collyears?	ections staf	f are likely to	retire in the	e next five				
69. Improving the demog the special collections and population groups current staff? Check all that apply	l archives co	ommunities in	recent year	rs. Which				
€ Asian		Native Americ	an					
Black or African American		Pacific Islande	er					
€ Hispanic or Latino		€ White						
Other (please state)								
70. Have your staffing lev collections since 2000?	els changed	for the follow	ing activitie	es in special				
conections since 2000:	Decreased	No change	Increased	No staff in this area				
Administrative	j m	j to	j m	J o				
Curatorial	j m	j n	jn	j n				
Public services	j n	j m	jα	jα				
Technical services (print materials)	j m	j n	jn	j n				
Technical services (other materials)	j n	j m	jα	jα				
Technology and/or digital services	j m	j m	j n	j n				

71. In which areas do special collections staff particularly need education or training in order to meet the institution's needs? Check all that apply.

processing

Born-digital records

Cataloging and metadata

Collection development

Foreign languages

€ Fundraising

F History of the book

Information technology

Other (please describe)

Intellectual property

Management/supervision

Outreach

Preservation

Public relations

Public services

Records management

E Teaching

72. Have any separate special collections units within your institution been integrated since 2000?

jn Yes

All units were integrated before 2000

Me have always had only one special collections unit

m We have multiple special collections units and all remain separate

n Our entire institution is solely or primarily special collections

73. Any additional comments about this page?



Funding

Please estimate your library's expenditures for special collections during 2008/2009.

74. Indicate the monetary unit in which you are reporting.

to U.S. dollars

m Canadian dollars

Special Collection	ns & Archives in A	cademic & Research Libraries	
75. Institutional	funds		
Collection materials			
Salaries/wages			
Other			
76. Special fund	ls (e.g., endowments, 🤉	gifts, grants)	
Collection materials			
Salaries/wages			
Other			
		and/or archives changed in the	
context of the cu	urrent global economic	crisis?	
jn Decreased 1-5%		j∩ Decreased more than 20%	
jn Decreased 6-10%		j_{\cap} No change	
j₁ Decreased 11-15%		j_{igcap} Increased	
jn Decreased 16-20%			
78. Any additional comments about this page?			
76. Arry additional comments about this page:			
		y.	
Reflections			
70 Diagon state	what way appaids the	a three most	
 79. Please state what you consider the three most challenging issues currently facing your special collections, 			
not including staffing or funding.			
1.	9 1 1 9		
2.			
3.			
80. Is there anything else you'd like to add?			
		<u>A</u>	
End of Survey			
Life of Survey			



Thank you!!

We appreciate your participation in this survey.