

900

900 History, geography, and auxiliary disciplines

Class here social situations and conditions; general political history; military, diplomatic, political, economic, social, welfare aspects of specific wars

Class interdisciplinary works on ancient world, on specific continents, countries, localities in 930–990. Class history and geographic treatment of a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 09 from Table 1, e.g., history and geographic treatment of natural sciences 509, of economic situations and conditions 330.9, of purely political situations and conditions 320.9, history of military science 355.009

See also 303.49 for future history (projected events other than travel)

See Manual at 900

SUMMARY

900.1–.9	Standard subdivisions of history and geography
901–909	Standard subdivisions of history, collected accounts of events, world history
910	Geography and travel
920	Biography, genealogy, insignia
930	History of ancient world to ca. 499
940	History of Europe
950	History of Asia
960	History of Africa
970	History of North America
980	History of South America
990	History of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

.1–.9 Standard subdivisions of history and geography

901 Philosophy and theory of history

902 Miscellany of history

.2 Illustrations, models, miniatures

Do not use for maps, plans, diagrams; class in 911

903 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of history

904 Collected accounts of events

Including events of natural origin; events induced by human activity

Class here adventure

Class collections limited to a specific period, collections limited to a specific area or region but not limited by continent, country, locality in 909; class travel in 910; class collections limited to a specific continent, country, locality in 930–990. Class history of a specific kind of event with the event, e.g., geological history of California earthquakes 551.2209794

See Manual at 900: Historical events vs. nonhistorical events

905 Serial publications of history**906 Organizations and management of history****907 Education, research, related topics of history****.2 Historical research**

Including oral history

Class here interdisciplinary works on historical research [*formerly* 001.4], on historiography

Class writing of history in 808.06. Class historians and historiographers who specialize in specific historical periods of a specific area with the historical period for the area studied, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biography of a German historian who specializes in the French Revolutionary period 944.04092; class historians and historiographers who specialize in a specific area with the area in 930–990, plus notation 0072 from table under 930–990, e.g., the biography of a German who specializes in French history in general 944.0072

908 History with respect to groups of people**[.9] Ethnic and national groups**

Do not use; class in 909

909 World history

Civilization and events not limited by continent, country, locality

Including history with respect to ethnic and national groups; areas, regions, places in general, not limited by continent, country, locality; interdisciplinary works on areas, regions, places in general (other than landforms, oceans, seas); specific historical periods to 1700

Class collected accounts of events not limited by period, area, region, subject in 904; class general historical periods in 909.07–909.08; class general biographies limited to a specific historical period in 920.009; class general collections of biography by areas, regions, places in general in 920.0091; class comprehensive works on Middle Ages in 909.07; class interdisciplinary works on landforms, oceans, seas in 551.4

For geography of and travel in areas, regions, places in general, see 910.91; for historical periods through 5th century, see 930

See Manual at T1–092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 306 vs. 305, 909, 930–990; also at 324 vs. 320.5, 320.9, 909, 930–990; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320.4, 321, 321.09; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 910; also at 920.008 vs. 305–306, 362; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography

[.001–.008] Standard subdivisions

Do not use; class in 901–908

[.009] History

Do not use for historiography; class in 907.2. Do not use for general works on history; class in 909

[.009 1] Areas, regions, places in general

Do not use; class in 909

[.009 2] Biography

Do not use; class in 920

[.009 3–.009 9] Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Do not use; class in 930–990

> 909.07–909.08 General historical periods

Class here general histories covering three or more continents (or three or more countries if not on the same continent)

Class specific historical periods to 1700, comprehensive works in 909; class specific historical periods since 1700 in 909.7–909.8

For ancient history, see 930

.07 Ca. 500–1450/1500

Including comprehensive works on Crusades

Class here Middle Ages

Class history of a place during the period of the Crusades with the history of the place, e.g., history of Europe during the period of Crusades 940.1

For comprehensive works on a specific Crusade, see the history of the country or region in which most of the fighting took place, e.g., First Crusade 956, Fourth Crusade 949.5

See also 940.1 for history of Europe during Middle Ages

.08 Modern history, 1450/1500–

> **909.7–909.8 Specific historical periods since 1700**

Class specific historical periods to 1700, comprehensive works in 909; class general historical periods in 909.07–909.08; class general biographies limited to a specific historical period in 920.009

See Manual at T1–092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography

.7 18th century, 1700–1799

.8 1800–

.81 19th century, 1800–1899

Class here industrial revolution

.82 20th century, 1900–1999

For World War I, see 940.3; for World War II, see 940.53

.83 21st century, 2000–2099

See also 303.49 for futurology

910 Geography and travel

Class here travel by private passenger automobile, travel by motor homes, recreational vehicles, trailers [*all formerly* 796.7]; interdisciplinary works on tourism, on travel

Class general works on civilization, other than accounts of travel, in 909; class dictionaries and gazetteers of place names in 910.3; class physical geography of specific continents, countries, localities in 913–919; class works on civilization, other than accounts of travel, in ancient world and specific places in modern world in 930–990. Class geographic treatment of a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 09 from Table 1, e.g., geographic treatment of religion 200.9, of geomorphology 551.4109; class physical geography of a specific geological feature with the feature in 550, e.g., glaciers 551.31

For a specific aspect of tourism, see the aspect, e.g., tourist industry 338.4, travel and tourism in Mexico 917

See Manual at 550 vs. 910; also at 578 vs. 304.2, 508, 910; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 910

(Option: Class primary textbooks on general geography in 372.89)

SUMMARY

- 910.2–.9 **Standard subdivisions, accounts of travel and facilities for travelers**
 911 **Historical geography**
 912 **Graphic representations of surface of earth and of extraterrestrial worlds**
 913–919 **Geography of and travel in specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds**

(.1) Topical geography

(Optional number; prefer specific subject, e.g., economic geography 330.91–330.99)

Do not use for philosophy and theory of geography and travel; class in 910

Add to base number 910.1 notation 001–899, e.g., economic geography 910.133; then add 0* and to the result add notation 1–9 from Table 2, e.g., economic geography of British Isles 910.133041

.2 Miscellany

Including world travel guides; guidebooks and tour books providing tourists updated information about places in many areas of the globe: how to travel, what to see, where to stay, how to plan a vacation

Class guides to areas, regions, places in general in 910.91; class guides to specific continents, countries, localities in 913–919, plus notation 04 from table under 913–919

.22 Illustrations, models, miniatures

Do not use for maps and plans; class in 912

*Add 00 for standard subdivisions; see instructions at beginning of Table 1

- .25 **Directories of persons and organizations**
 Class here city directories, telephone books
 Class city directories, telephone books of a specific place in 913–919, plus notation 0025 from table under 913–919
 See also 910.46 for directories of facilities for travelers
 See Manual at T1—025 vs. T1—029
- .28 **Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials**
- .285 **Computer applications**
 Class here interdisciplinary works on geographic information systems (GIS), global positioning systems (GPS), real-time locating systems (RTLS)
 For an application of geographic information systems (GIS), global positioning systems (GPS), or real-time locating systems (RTLS) to a subject, see the subject, plus notation 0285 from Table 1, e.g., GIS applications in mathematical geography 526.0285
- .3 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances, gazetteers**
 Class here works on place names systematically arranged for ready reference
 Class historical material associated with place names in general in 909; class discursive works on place names in 910; class historical material associated with place names of specific places in 930–990
- .4 Accounts of travel and facilities for travelers**
 Standard subdivisions are added for accounts of travel and facilities for travelers together, for accounts of travel alone
 Not geographically limited
 Including trips around the world; ocean travel and seafaring adventures
 Class water transportation safety in 363.12; class how to plan a cruise vacation in 910.2; class travel in specific oceans in 910.9163–910.9167
 For travel accounts that emphasize civilization of places visited, see 909; for discovery and exploration, see 910.9. For ocean shipwrecks, see the location of the wrecks in 910.9163–910.9167, e.g., sinking of Titanic 910.9163, shipwrecks of Alaskan waters of the Pacific Ocean 910.9164; for inland waterway shipwrecks, see the location of the wrecks in 913–919, plus notation 04 from table under 913–919, e.g., shipwrecks of Mississippi River 917.704
 See also 508 for scientific exploration and travel; also 910.2 for world travel guides

- .46 Facilities for travelers
- Including resorts; park and safari lodges; bed and breakfast accommodations; boarding and rooming houses; hostels; campsites; recreation vehicle (RV), trailer camps
- Class here directories of lodging for temporary residents; interdisciplinary and descriptive works on lodging for temporary residents, hotels, inns, motels
- Class trailer camps for long-term residents in 647.9; class travel by motor homes, recreational vehicles, trailers in 910; class resorts, bed and breakfast accommodations, hostels, campsites limited to specific continents, countries, localities in 913–919, plus notation 06 from table under 913–919
- For a specific kind of facility for travelers other than lodging, see the kind of facility, e.g., transportation facilities 388, eating and drinking places 647.95; for a specific aspect of lodging for temporary residents, see the aspect, e.g., household management 647.94*
- [.460 25] Directories of persons and organizations
- Do not use for general directories of persons and organizations; class in 910.46. Do not use for directories of persons and organizations limited to specific continents, countries, localities; class in 913–919 plus notation 06 from table under 913–919
- .460 9 History and biography
- [.460 93–.460 99] Specific continents, countries, localities
- Do not use; class in 913–919 plus notation 06 from table under 913–919
- .5–.8 Standard subdivisions**
- .9 History, geographic treatment, biography**
- Class here discovery, exploration, growth of geographic knowledge
- .91 Geography of and travel in areas, regions, places in general
- Class physical geography of areas, regions, places in general in 910; class interdisciplinary works on landforms, oceans, seas in 551.4
- .92 Geographers, travelers, explorers regardless of country of origin
- .93–.99 Discovery and exploration by specific countries
- Do not use for geography of and travel in specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds; class in 913–919
- Add to base number 910.9 notation 3–9 from Table 2 for the country responsible, e.g., explorations by Great Britain 910.941
- Class discovery and exploration by a specific country in areas, regions, places in general in 910.91; class discovery and exploration by a specific country in specific continents, countries, localities, extraterrestrial worlds in 913–919, plus notation 04 from table under 913–919; class periods of discovery and exploration in history in 930–990

911 Historical geography

Growth and changes in political divisions

Class here historical atlases

.09 History

[.091–.099] Geographic treatment and biography

Do not use; class in 911

912 Graphic representations of surface of earth and of extraterrestrial worlds

Class here atlases, maps, charts, plans, road maps (highway maps)

Class map drawing in 526

For graphic representation of a specific subject other than geography, travel, and roads, see the subject, plus notation 022 from Table 1, e.g., railroad atlases 385.022

.01 Philosophy and theory

Including map reading; orientation

Class orienteering in 796.58

.09 History and biography of maps and map making

[.091] Maps and map making of specific areas, regions, places in general

Do not use; class in 912

[.093–.099] Maps and map making of specific continents, countries, localities, extraterrestrial worlds

Do not use; class in 912.3–912.9

.3–.9 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Class here land atlases of countries, tax maps that provide general descriptions of assessed land and structures

Add to base number 912 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., maps of Illinois 912.773

913–919 Geography of and travel in specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Class here comprehensive works on ancient and modern geography of and travel in specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 91 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., geography of England 914.2; then add further as follows:

001 Philosophy and theory

Including discursive works on place names and their origin, history, and meaning

Class dictionaries and gazetteers of place names in 003

(continued)

913–919 Geography of and travel in specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds (continued)

- 002 Miscellany
- 0022 Illustrations, models, miniatures
Class maps, plans, diagrams in 912; class photographs reflecting the civilization of places in 930–990
- 0025 Directories of persons and organizations
Class here city directories, telephone books
- 0028 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials
- 00285 Computer applications
Class here geographic information systems (GIS), global positioning systems (GPS), real-time locating systems (RTLS)
- 003 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances, gazetteers
Class here works on place names systematically arranged for ready reference
Class discursive works on place names in 001; class historical material associated with place names in 930–990
- 005–008 Standard subdivisions
- [009] History, geographic treatment, biography
Do not use; class in 913–919 without adding from this table
- 04 Travel
Class here discovery, exploration; guidebooks
Class world travel guides in 910.2; class travel accounts that emphasize the civilization of country visited in 930–990
For facilities for travelers, see 06
See Manual at 913–919: Add table: 04; also at 913–919 vs. 796.51
- 06 Facilities for travelers
Including resorts; park and safari lodges; bed and breakfast accommodations; boarding and rooming houses; hostels; campsites; recreation vehicle (RV), trailer camps; interdisciplinary and descriptive works on lodging for campsites in specific continents, countries, localities
Class here lodging for travelers; directories of facilities for travelers; interdisciplinary and descriptive works on lodging for temporary residents, hotels, motels, inns in specific continents, countries, localities
Class trailer camps for long-term residents in 647
For a specific kind of facility for travelers other than lodging, see the kind of facility, e.g., transportation facilities 388, eating and drinking places 647.95; for a specific aspect of lodging for temporary residents, see the aspect, e.g., household management 647.94093–647.94099
- [06025] Directories of persons and organizations
Do not use; class in 06
- Class historical geography in 911; class graphic representations in 912; class area studies in 940–990; class comprehensive works, geography of and travel in more than one continent in 910; class interdisciplinary works on geography and history of ancient world, of specific continents, countries, localities in 930–990

See Manual at 913–919; also at 333.7–333.9 vs. 508, 913–919, 930–990

913 Geography of and travel in ancient world

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

914 Geography of and travel in Europe

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

915 Geography of and travel in Asia

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

916 Geography of and travel in Africa

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

917 Geography of and travel in North America

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

918 Geography of and travel in South America

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

919 Geography of and travel in Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica and on extraterrestrial worlds

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

See Manual at 520 vs. 500.5, 523.1, 530.1, 919.9

.904 Travel on extraterrestrial worlds

Number built according to instructions under 913–919

Class here accounts of projected flights

See Manual at 629.43, 629.45 vs. 559.9, 919.904

920 Biography, genealogy, insignia

Class here autobiographies, diaries, reminiscences, correspondence; biography as a discipline

Class biography of people associated with a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biography of chemists 540.92

(Option A: For biography of people associated with a specific subject, use subdivisions identified by *)

(Option B: Class individual biography in 92 or B; class collected biography in 92 or 920 undivided)

(Option C: Class individual biography of men in 920.71; class individual biography of women in 920.72)

See Manual at T1—092

.001–.002 Standard subdivisions of biography as a discipline

.003 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances of biography as a discipline

See also 920.02 for biographical dictionaries

.005–.007 Standard subdivisions of biography as a discipline

- .008 Biography as a discipline with respect to groups of people; general collections of biography by groups of people with specific attributes
 See Manual at 920.008 vs. 305–306, 362
- [.008 1] People by gender or sex
 Do not use; class in 920.7
- [.008 2] Women
 Do not use; class in 920.72
- [.008 8] Occupational and religious groups
 Do not use; class with the specific group plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biography of Lutherans 284.1092
- [.008 9] Ethnic and national groups
 Do not use; class in 920.0092
- .009 History and geographic treatment of biography as a discipline; general collections of biography by period, region, group
 Subdivisions are added for biography as a discipline, for general collections of biography, or for both
 See Manual at T1–092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography
- .009 2 Ethnic and national groups
 Do not use for biography of biography as a discipline; class in 920 without subdivision
 See Manual at 920.008 vs. 305–306, 362
- .009 3–.009 9 Biography as a discipline by specific continents, countries, localities
 Do not use for general collections of biography by specific continents, countries, localities; class in 920.03–920.09
- .02 General collections of biography
 For a collection limited by period, place, group, or subject, see the period, place, group, or subject, e.g., collections of biographies of people resident in England 920.042, collections of biographies of scientists 509.2
- [.020 3] Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
 Do not use; class in 920.02
- [.020 8] General collections of biography with respect to groups of people
 Do not use; class in 920.008
- [.020 81] People by gender or sex
 Do not use; class in 920.7
- [.020 82] Women
 Do not use; class in 920.72

- [.020 88] Occupational and religious groups
Do not use; class with the specific group plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biography of Lutherans 284.1092
- [.020 89] Ethnic and national groups
Do not use; class in 920.0092
- .03–.09 General collections of biography by specific continents, countries, localities
Not associated with a specific subject
Add to base number 920.0 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., collections of biographies of persons resident in England 920.042
Class collections by gender or sex regardless of continent, country, locality in 920.7
For collected biography of public figures who had a significant impact upon general history of a specific continent, country, or locality, see the history of the continent, country, or locality in 930–990, plus 009 from table under 930–990, e.g., collected biography of kings and queens of England 942.009
See Manual at T1—092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography
- (.1) ***Bibliographers**
- (.2) ***Librarians and book collectors**
- (.3) ***Encyclopedists**
Class lexicographers in 924
- (.4) ***Publishers and booksellers**
- (.5) ***Journalists and news commentators**
- .7 **People by gender or sex**
Class here individual biography of people not associated with a specific subject, collected biography of people by gender or sex
Class general collections of biography in 920.02
For collected biography of transgender or intersex people, see 920.0086
(Option: Class here all individual biography; prefer specific subject, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biography of a female scientist 509.2)
- .71 Men
See Manual at 920.008 vs. 305–306, 362
- .72 Women
See Manual at 920.008 vs. 305–306, 362

*(Optional number; prefer specific subject, as described under 920)

(.9) *People associated with other subjects

Not provided for in 920.1–920.5, 921–928

(921) *Philosophers and psychologists**(922) *Religious leaders, thinkers, workers****(923) *People in social sciences****(924) *Philologists and lexicographers****(925) *Scientists****(926) *People in technology**

See also 920.4 for booksellers

(927) *People in the arts and recreation

For people in literature, see 928

(928) *People in literature, history, biography, genealogy

Including historians, writers and critics of belles-lettres

See also 923 for explorers, geographers, pioneers

929 Genealogy, names, insignia

Including cemetery records

.1 Genealogy

For family histories, see 929.2; for sources, see 929.3

.102 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures

Do not use for apparatus, equipment, materials; class in 929.3

.107 2 Research

Class here the specific techniques and procedures involved in doing genealogical research in a specific area

Class comprehensive works on genealogical research in 929.1

[.109 4–.109 9] Specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

Do not use; class in 929.1072

.2 Family histories

Class family histories emphasizing the contributions of the members of the family to a specific occupation with the occupation, e.g., the Rothschilds as a family of bankers 332.1092; class family histories of a prominent person that emphasize the person's life with the biography number for the person, e.g., forebears, family, and life of John Fitzgerald Kennedy 973.922

For royal houses, peerage, see 929.7

See Manual at 929.2

.202 8 Auxiliary techniques and procedures; apparatus, equipment, materials

Do not use for the techniques of compiling family histories; class in 929.1

.3 Genealogical sources

Standard subdivisions are added for miscellaneous collections and individual sources

Class here census records, court records, tax lists, wills

Use only for sources published by a genealogical organization or compiled by a genealogist. Sources published or compiled by other agencies are normally classed with the subject of the publication, e.g., United States population census records 304.60973; however, if the source has been either enhanced or rearranged to emphasize the genealogical content, the source is classed here, e.g., United States population census records with name indexes added 929.373

Class cemetery records used as genealogical sources, epitaphs in 929; class how to use sources in 929.1

[.309 3–.309 9] Specific continents, countries, localities

Do not use; class in 929.33–929.39

.33–.39 Specific continents, countries, localities

Regardless of form

Add to base number 929.3 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., sources from New York 929.3747

.4 Personal names

Including surnames; forenames; lists of names for babies

See also 929.9 for names of houses, pets, ships

.6 Heraldry

Including crests

Class here armorial bearings, coats of arms

For royal houses, peerage, orders of knighthood, see 929.7

.7 Royal houses, peerage, orders of knighthood

Class here rank, precedence, titles of honor; genealogies tracing or establishing titles of honor; works emphasizing lineage or descent with respect to royalty or the peerage; history and genealogy of royal families

Class Christian orders of knighthood in 255; class Christian orders of knighthood in church history in 271; class histories of a royal family that include general historical events or biographies of members of the royal family in 930–990. Class family histories of a prominent person that emphasize the person's life with the biography number for the person, e.g., forebears, family, and life of Winston Churchill 941.084092

[.709 41–.709 49] Specific countries of Europe

Do not use; class in 929.7

.8 Orders, decorations, autographs

Class autographs associated a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 075 from Table 1, e.g., American football autographs 796.332075

For armorial bearings, see 929.6

.9 Forms of insignia and identification

Including identification cards, motor vehicle registration plates, seals; flags and banners; service marks and trademarks; names; interdisciplinary works on onomastics (study of origin, history, use of proper names)

Class military use of flags and banners in 355.1; class etymology of names in 412; class seals with armorial bearings in 929.6. Class identification marks in a specific subject with the subject, plus notation 02 from Table 1, e.g., airline insignia 387.702; class a specific aspect of identification cards not provided for here with the aspect, e.g., forgery of identification cards 364.16; class forms of insignia and identification not provided for here with the form, e.g., coats of arms 929.6

For place names, see 910; for personal names, see 929.4

See also 737 for artistic aspects of seals

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930–990 History of specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Civilization and events

Class here interdisciplinary works on geography and history of ancient world, of specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., general history of Europe 940, of England 942; then add further as follows:

001 Philosophy and theory

002 Miscellany

0022 Illustrations, models, miniatures

Do not use for historical atlases; class in 911

003–006 Standard subdivisions

007 Education, research, related topics

0072 Historical research

Class historians and historiographers specializing in a specific historical period of a specific area with the historical period for the area studied, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., the biography of a Canadian historian who specializes in United States Revolutionary War 973.3092

See Manual at 930–990: Biography

008 Groups of people

[0089] Ethnic and national groups

Do not use for indigenous groups in a prehistoric period that is set forth in the 930–990 schedules; class in 930–990 with the period e.g., Australian native peoples before European settlement 994.01. Do not use for other groups; class in 930–990 without adding from this table

009 Biography

Do not use for history and geographic treatment; class in 930–990 without adding from this table. Do not use for individual biography; class in 930–990 without adding from this table. Do not use for collected biography limited to a specific period; class in 930–990 without adding from this table

Class historians and historiographers in 0072; class comprehensive works on collected biography of a specific continent, country, or locality in 920.03–920.09

See Manual at T1–092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography

The schedules that follow do not enumerate all the countries and localities that appear in Table 2; however, the foregoing instructions apply to history of any place in notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Malta in 20th century 945.8, KwaZulu-Natal in 20th century 968.4

(continued)

> **930–990 History of specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds (continued)**

Class sociology of war in 303.6; class sociology of military institutions in 306.2; class social factors affecting war, social causes of war in 355.02; class historical geography in 911; class geography of ancient world, of specific continents, countries, localities in 913–919; class comprehensive works in 909

See Manual at 930–990; also at 306 vs. 305, 909, 930–990; also at 324 vs. 320.5, 320.9, 909, 930–990; also at 333.7–333.9 vs. 508, 913–919, 930–990; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320.4, 321, 321.09; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 910; also at 930–990 vs. 355.009, 355–359

930 History of ancient world to ca. 499

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 930–990; however, for archaeology, see 930.1

.1 Archaeology

Study of past civilizations through discovery, collection, interpretation of material remains

Including specific prehistoric ages (e.g., Paleolithic Age [Old Stone Age]; Mesolithic Age [Middle Stone Age]; Neolithic Age [New Stone Age]; Copper Age and Bronze Age; Iron Age)

Class here early history to 4000 B.C.; prehistoric archaeology; interdisciplinary works on archaeology

For industrial archaeology, see 609; for archaeology of specific oceans and seas, see 909; for archaeology of continents, countries, localities provided for in notation 3 from Table 2, see 931–939; for archaeology of modern period, ancient and prehistoric archaeology of continents, countries, localities not provided for in notation 3 from Table 2, see 940–990

See also 700 for artistic aspects of archaeological objects

> **931–939 Specific places**

Class archaeology and history of specific oceans and seas in 909; class archaeology and history of modern period, ancient and prehistoric archaeology and history of continents, countries, localities not provided for in notation 3 from Table 2 in 940–990; class comprehensive works in 930

931 *China to 420

932 *Egypt to 640

933 *Palestine to 70

See also 220.9 for Biblical archaeology, history of Biblical events

*Add as instructed under 930–990

934 *South Asia to 647

Class here India to 647

935 *Mesopotamia to 637 and Iranian Plateau to 637

Including Upper Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637, Lower Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637 [*both formerly 939*]

Subdivisions are added for Mesopotamia and Iranian Plateau together, for Mesopotamia alone

For Persian Wars, see 938

936 *Europe north and west of Italian Peninsula to ca. 499

Including western Mediterranean region

Class here Europe, western Europe

For a specific part of ancient Europe not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Italy 937, Russia 947

.1 *British Isles to 410

Including Ireland from 410 to 433 [*formerly 941.501*], Northern Ireland from 410 to 433 [*formerly 941.601*], Republic of Ireland from 410 to 433 [*formerly 941.701*]

For England to 410 and Wales to 410, see 936.2

.2 *England to 410 and Wales to 410

Subdivisions are added for England to 410 and Wales to 410 together, for England to 410 alone

.3 *Germanic regions to 481

Including Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia [*both formerly 939*]

For British Isles to 410, see 936.1

Scandinavia to 481 relocated to 936.8; Germanic regions in Netherlands to 481, Germanic regions in Switzerland to 481 relocated to 936.9

.4 *Celtic regions to 486

For British Isles, see 936.1

Netherlands to 486, Belgium to 486, Luxembourg to 486, Switzerland to 486 relocated to 936.9

.6 *Iberian Peninsula to 415 and adjacent islands to 415**.8 *Scandinavia to 481 [*formerly 936.3*]**

For Finland to 481, see 948.97

.9 *Netherlands to 486, Belgium to 486, Luxembourg to 486, Switzerland to 486 [all formerly 936.4]

Including Germanic regions in Netherlands to 481, Germanic regions in Switzerland to 481 [both formerly 936.3]

937 *Italian Peninsula to 476 and adjacent territories to 476

Class here Mediterranean region

Subdivisions are added for Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories together, for Italian Peninsula alone

Corsica from 453 to 476 relocated to 944

938 *Greece to 323

Class here the Hellenistic World; eastern Mediterranean region; southern Europe

939 *Other parts of ancient world

Including Moldova to ca. 640 [formerly 947.6]

Class comprehensive works on the Sudan to 500 in 962.4

For Kyrgyzstan to ca. 640, see 958.43; for Kazakhstan to ca. 640, see 958.45

Hungary to ca. 640, Pannonia relocated to 936.3

.4 *Middle East to 640

Including Syria to 640, Phoenicia, Moab and Edom, Arabia Petraea, Arabian Peninsula to 622

Class a specific part of Middle East not provided for here with the part, e.g., Egypt 932, Palestine 933

Upper Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637, Lower Mesopotamian portion of Arabia Deserta to 637 relocated to 935; Arabia Deserta, 622–637 relocated to 953

> 940–990 History of specific continents, countries, localities in modern world; extraterrestrial worlds

Class here area studies; comprehensive works on ancient and modern history of specific continents, countries, localities

Class comprehensive works in 909. Class results of a war in and effects of a war on a specific country with the history of the country, e.g., effect of Vietnamese War on United States 973.923 (*not* 959.704)

For general history of ancient world, see 930

940 History of Europe

*Add as instructed under 930–990

SUMMARY

- 940.01–.09** **Standard subdivisions**
.1–.5 **[Historical periods]**
- 941** **British Isles**
942 **England and Wales**
943 **Germany and neighboring central European countries**
944 **France and Monaco**
945 **Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta**
946 **Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal**
947 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**
948 **Scandinavia**
949 **Other parts of Europe**
- .01–.09** **Standard subdivisions**
 As modified under 930–990
- .1** **Early history to 1453**
 Including period of Crusades, 1096–1299
 Class here Middle Ages, 476–1453
 Class comprehensive works on Crusades in 909.07. Class comprehensive works on a specific Crusade with the history of the country or region in which most of the fighting took place, e.g., First Crusade 956
 For ancient history to ca. 499, see 936
- .2** **1453–**
 Including Renaissance period, 1453–1517; Reformation period, 1517–1648; Thirty Years' War, 1618–1648; War of the League of Augsburg, 1688–1697; War of the Spanish Succession, 1701–1714; War of the Austrian Succession 1740–1748; Seven Years' War 1756–1763; Napoleonic Wars in specific European countries, e.g., war in Spain (Peninsular War), 1807–1814
 For World War I, see 940.3; for 1918 to present, see 940.5; for North American aspects of War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years' War, see 973.2
- .3** **World War I, 1914–1918**
 Including social, political, economic history; diplomatic history
 For military history, see 940.4
- .308** **Groups of people**
 Do not use for noncombatants, pacifists, enemy sympathizers; class in 940.3
- .308 9** **Ethnic and national groups**
 Do not use for Armenian massacres, 1915–1916; class in 956.6
- .309** **History, geographic treatment, biography**
 Do not use for participation of specific groups of countries; class in 940.3

[.309 4–.309 9] Specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

Do not use; class in 940.3

.4 Military history of World War I

Including strategy; mobilization; ethnic minorities as troops; repressive measures and atrocities; operations and units; land campaigns and battles; air operations; naval operations; celebrations, commemorations, memorials; prisoners of war; medical and social services; other military topics

Class Armenian massacres, 1915–1916, in 956.6

.400 1–.400 8 Standard subdivisions

.400 9 History, geographic treatment, biography

Do not use for military campaigns; class in 940.4

.400 92 Biography

Do not use for personal narratives; class in 940.4

[.400 94–.400 99] Specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

Do not use for military participation of specific countries, land operations; class in 940.4

.5 1918–

.53 World War II, 1939–1945

Including social, political, economic history; Holocaust; diplomatic history

Class here Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937–1945

Class long-term welfare services to Holocaust survivors and their descendants in 362.87; class prisoner-of-war camps, general works on forced labor in 940.54

For war crime trials, see 341.6; for military history, see 940.54; for Sino-Japanese Conflict during 1937–1941, see 951.04; for emigration of Jews to Palestine as part of the history of Israel, see 956.94

.530 8 Groups of people

Do not use for noncombatants, pacifists, enemy sympathizers; class in 940.53

See also 940.53 for Holocaust

.530 86 People by miscellaneous social attributes

Use of this number for displaced persons discontinued; class in 940.53

.530 9 History, geographic treatment, biography

Do not use for participation of specific groups of countries; class in 940.53

[.530 94–.530 99] Specific continents, countries, localities in modern world

Do not use; class in 940.53

- .54 Military history of World War II
- Including strategy; mobilization; ethnic minorities as troops; repressive measures and atrocities; operations and units; campaigns and battles by theater; air operations; naval operations; celebrations, commemorations, memorials; prisoners of war (e.g., prisoner-of-war camps, prisoners exchange); medical and social services (e.g., hospitals, relief and welfare services, religious life and chaplain services)
- Class concentration and related camps, Holocaust, forced labor as part of Holocaust in 940.53; class Sino-Japanese Conflict during 1937–1941 in 951.04
- .540 01–.540 08 Standard subdivisions
- .540 09 History, geographic treatment, biography
- Do not use for military campaigns; class in 940.54
- .540 092 Biography
- Do not use for personal narratives; class in 940.54
- [.540 094–.540 099] Specific continents, countries, localities in modern world
- Do not use for military participation of specific countries, land operations; class in 940.54
- .55 1945–1999
- .56 2000–

941 *British Isles

Class here Great Britain, United Kingdom

See Manual at 941

- .01 Early history to 1066
- For ancient history to 410, see 936.1*
- .02–.05 Norman period through House of Tudor period, 1066–1603
- Add to base number 941.0 the numbers following 942.0 in 942.02–942.05, e.g., period of House of Tudor 941.05
- .06 House of Stuart and Commonwealth periods, 1603–1714
- Class Civil War in 942.06
- .07 Period of House of Hanover, 1714–1837
- .08 Period of Victoria and House of Windsor, 1837–
- .081 Reign of Victoria, 1837–1901
- Class here 19th century
- For 1800–1837, see 941.07*

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .082 1901–1999
For reign of George V, see 941.083; for 1936–1945, see 941.084; for 1945–1999, see 941.085
- .083 Reign of George V, 1910–1936
- .084 1936–1945
 Class here reigns of Edward VIII, 1936, and George VI, 1936–1952; period of World War II, 1939–1945
For reign of George VI during 1945–1952, see 941.085
- .085 1945–1999
 Class here reign of Elizabeth II, 1952 to present
For 2000 to present, see 941.086
- .086 2000–
- .1 *Scotland**
For northeastern Scotland, see 941.2; for southeastern Scotland, see 941.3; for southwestern Scotland, see 941.4
- .101 Early history to 1057
 Including 11th century
For ancient history to 410, see 936.1; for 1057–1099, see 941.102
- .102 1057–1314
 Including Battle of Bannockburn, 1314
- .103 1314–1424
- .104 Reigns of James I through James V, 1424–1542
- .105 Reformation period, 1542–1603
 Class here 16th century
For 1500–1542, see 941.104
- .106–.108 Personal union with England to present, 1603–
 Add to base number 941.10 the numbers following 941.0 in 941.06–941.08, e.g., reign of George V 941.1083
- .5 *Ireland**
- .501 Early history to 1086
 Including Battle of Clontarf, 1014
For ancient history to 433, see 936.1
 410–433 relocated to 936.1
- .502 1086–1171

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .503 Period under House of Plantagenet, 1171–1399
- .504 Period under Houses of Lancaster and York, 1399–1485
- .505 Period under House of Tudor, 1485–1603
- .506 Period under House of Stuart, 1603–1691
- .507 1691–1799
- .508 1800–
- .508 1 1800–1899
- .508 2 1900–1999
- .508 24 1970–1999
- .508 3 2000–

.6 *Northern Ireland; Donegal, Monaghan, Cavan counties of Republic of Ireland

Subdivisions are added for Northern Ireland, Donegal, Monaghan, Cavan counties together; for Northern Ireland alone

- .601–.607 Early history to 1800
- Add to base number 941.60 the numbers following 941.50 in 941.501–941.507, e.g., period under House of Tudor 941.605; however, 410–433 relocated from 941.601 to 936.1
- .608 1800–
- .608 1 1800–1899
- .608 2 1900–1999
- .608 24 1969–1999
- .608 3 2000–

.7 *Republic of Ireland

For Leinster, see 941.8; for Munster, see 941.9

- .701–.707 Early history to 1800
- Add to base number 941.70 the numbers following 941.50 in 941.501–941.507, e.g., period under House of Tudor 941.705; however, 410–433 relocated from 941.701 to 936.1
- .708 1800–
- .708 1 1800–1899
- .708 2 1900–1999
- .708 24 1970–1999
- .708 3 2000–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

942 *England and Wales

Subdivisions are added for England and Wales together, for England alone

See Manual at 941

-
- > 942.01–942.08 Historical periods of England and Wales together, of England alone
- Class comprehensive works in 942
- .01 Early history to 1066
- For ancient history to 410, see 936.2*
- .02 Norman period, 1066–1154
- Including Battle of Hastings, 1066
- Class here 12th century
- For 1154–1199, see 942.03*
- .03 Period of House of Plantagenet, 1154–1399
- Class here medieval period
- For 1066–1154, see 942.02; for 1399–1485, see 942.04*
- .04 Period of Houses of Lancaster and York, 1399–1485
- Class here Wars of the Roses, 1455–1485
- .05 Period of House of Tudor, 1485–1603
- .06–.08 House of Stuart and Commonwealth periods to present, 1603–
- Add to base number 942.0 the numbers following 941.0 in 941.06–941.08, e.g., reign of Victoria 942.081

.9 *Wales

- .901–.908 Historical periods
- Add to base number 942.90 the numbers following 942.0 in 942.01–942.08, e.g., Wales during Wars of the Roses 942.904

943 Germany and neighboring central European countries

Including East Germany, 1945–1990; German Democratic Republic, 1949–1990; Holy Roman Empire

Class here central Europe

Class War of the Austrian Succession, comprehensive works on Thirty Years' War, on Seven Years' War, on Napoleonic Wars in 940.2; class comprehensive works on Merovingian dynasty in France and Germany, on Carolingian dynasty, on reign of Charlemagne in France and Germany in 944

For ancient history to 481, see 936.3

Campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire fought outside of Italy, 1521–1599, relocated to 944; campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire fought in Italy, comprehensive works on campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire, 1521–1599, relocated to 945

.000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of central Europe

As modified under 930–990

.001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Germany

As modified under 930–990

.08 Germany since 1866

.085 Period of Weimar Republic, 1918–1933

Including Revolution of 1918

.086 Period of Third Reich, 1933–1945

Class Holocaust in 940.53

.087 1945–1990

Class here 20th century; Federal Republic, 1949 to present; comprehensive works on Federal and Democratic Republics

Class German Democratic Republic in 943; class 1900–1918 in 943.08

For period of Weimar Republic, see 943.085; for period of Third Reich, 1933–1945, see 943.086; for 1990–1999, see 943.088

.088 1990–

.6 *Austria and Liechtenstein

Subdivisions are added for Austria and Liechtenstein together, for Austria alone

For ancient history to 476, see 936.3. For a specific part of the period of House of Habsburg, see the part, e.g., period of House of Habsburg in Spain 946

.605 Austria since 1918

.7 *Czech Republic and Slovakia

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .703 1918–1992
 Class here Czechoslovakia
 For 1945–1992, see 943.704
- .704 1945–1992
- .705 1993–
 Period of two sovereign nations
- .71 *Czech Republic
- .710 5 Period of Republic, 1993–
- .73 *Slovakia
- .730 5 Period of Slovak Republic, 1993–
- .8 *Poland**
- .805 1939–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1939 in 943.8
- .9 *Hungary**
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939
- .905 1918–

944 *France and Monaco

Including campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire fought outside of Italy, 1521–1599 [*formerly* 943]; Corsica from 453 to 476 [*formerly* 937]

Subdivisions are added for France and Monaco together, for France alone

For ancient history of France to 486, see 936.4; for Merovingian dynasty in Germany, Carolingian dynasty in Germany, see 943; for Carolingian dynasty in Italy, see 945

French invasions of Italy, 1494–1559; French invasions of Italy during period of House of Angoulême relocated to 945

-
- > 944.04–944.08 France since 1789
 Class comprehensive works in 944
- .04 Revolutionary period, 1789–1804
- .05 Period of First Empire, 1804–1815
 Class here reign of Napoleon I, 1804–1814
 Class Napoleonic Wars in 940.2

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .06 Period of Restoration, 1815–1848
 Class here 19th century
 For a specific part of 19th century not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Second Empire 944.07
- .07 Period of Second Republic and Second Empire (period of Napoleon III), 1848–1870
- .08 1870–
- .081 Period of Third Republic, 1870–1945
 Class here 20th century
 For 1945–1958, see 944.082; for 1958–1999, see 944.083
- .082 Period of Fourth Republic, 1945–1958
- .083 Period of Fifth Republic, 1958–
 For 2000 to present, see 944.084
- .084 2000–

945 *Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta

Including campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire fought in Italy, comprehensive works on campaigns and battles of wars between France and Holy Roman Empire, 1521–1599 [*both formerly 943*]; French invasions of Italy, 1494–1559; French invasions of Italy during period of House of Angoulême [*both formerly 944*]

Subdivisions are added for Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta together; for Italy alone

Class comprehensive works on Carolingian dynasty in 944

For ancient history to 476, see 937

- .09 Italy since 1900
- .091 Reign of Victor Emmanuel III, 1900–1946
 Including Fascist period, 1922–1943
 Class here 20th century
 For 1946–1999, see 945.092
- .092 Period of Republic, 1946–
 For 2000 to present, see 945.093
- .093 2000–

946 Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal

Class comprehensive works on Peninsular War in 940.2

For ancient history to 415, see 936.6

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of Spain, Andorra, Gibraltar, Portugal together
 As modified under 930–990
- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Spain
 As modified under 930–990
- .08 Spain since 1931
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1931 in 946
- .081 Period of Second Republic, 1931–1939
 Class here Civil War, 1936–1939
- .082 Period of Francisco Franco, 1939–1975
- .083 Reign of Juan Carlos I, 1975–
- .9 *Portugal**
 For ancient history to 415, see 936.6
- .904 1910–

947 **Russia and neighboring east European countries**

Class here eastern Europe

Subdivisions are added for Russia and neighboring east European countries together, for Russia alone

- .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of eastern Europe
 As modified under 930–990
- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Russia
 As modified under 930–990
- .08 Russia since 1855
 Including reign of Alexander II, 1855–1881; reign of Alexander III,
 1881–1894; reign of Nicholas II, 1894–1917
 Russo-Turkish war, 1877–1878 relocated to 949.6
- .084 1917–1991
 Class here 20th century; Communist period; comprehensive works on
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 1923–1991
 Class 1900–1917 in 947.08
 *For 1953–1991, see 947.085. For a specific part of Union of Soviet
 Socialist Republics, see the part, e.g., Ukraine 947.708*
- .085 1953–1991

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .086 1991–
 Class here comprehensive works on Commonwealth of Independent States, 1991–
 For a specific part of Commonwealth of Independent States, see the part, e.g., Ukraine 947.7086
- .5 *Caucasus**
- .54 *Azerbaijan
- .540 8 1855–
- .540 86 1991–
- .56 *Armenia
 Class comprehensive works on Armenia region in 956.6
- .560 8 1855–
- .560 86 1991–
- .58 *Georgia
- .580 8 1855–
- .580 86 1991–
- .6 *Moldova**
 Moldova to ca. 640 relocated to 939
- .608 1855–
- .608 6 1991–
- .7 *Ukraine**
- .708 1855–
- .708 6 1991–
- .8 *Belarus**
- .808 1855–
- .808 6 1991–
- .9 *Lithuania, Latvia, Estonia**
 Class here Baltic States
- .908 1855–
- .908 6 1991–
- .93 *Lithuania
- .930 8 1855–
- .930 86 1991–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .96 *Latvia
 .960 8 1855–
 .960 86 1991–
 .98 *Estonia
 .980 8 1855–
 .980 86 1991–

948 *Scandinavia

Class here northern Europe

For ancient history to 481, see 936.8

- .06 1905–1999
 .07 2000–

.1 *Norway

For ancient history to 481 of Norway, southeastern Norway, southwestern Norway, central and northern Norway, see 936.8; for southeastern Norway, see 948.2; for southwestern Norway, see 948.3; for central and northern Norway, see 948.4

- .104 1905–1999
 .105 2000–

.5 *Sweden

For ancient history to 481 of Sweden, southern Sweden, central Sweden, northern Sweden, see 936.8; for southern Sweden, see 948.6; for central Sweden, see 948.7; for northern Sweden, see 948.8

- .505 1905–1999
 .506 2000–

.9 Denmark and Finland

For ancient history of Denmark to 481, see 936.8

- .900 1–.900 9 Standard subdivisions of Denmark
 As modified under 930–990

-
- > 948.905–948.906 Denmark since 1906
 .905 1906–1999
 .906 2000–
 .97 *Finland
 .970 3 1917–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

949 Other parts of Europe**.1 *Northwestern islands****.12 *Iceland**

.120 5 1904–1999

Including independence under Danish crown, 1918–1944; period of Republic, 1944–1999

.120 6 2000–

Class here comprehensive works on period of Republic, 1944 to present

*For period of Republic, 1944–1999, see 949.1205***.2 *Netherlands**

Class here comprehensive works on Low Countries, on Benelux countries

For ancient history to 486, see 936.9; for southern Low Countries, see 949.3

.207 1901–

.3 Belgium and Luxembourg

Subdivisions are added for Belgium and Luxembourg together, for Belgium alone

For ancient history to 486, see 936.9

.304 1909–

.35 *Luxembourg*For ancient history to 486, see 936.9*

.350 4 1890–

.4 *Switzerland*For ancient history to 486, see 936.9*

.407 1900–

.5 *Greece

Including Byzantine Empire; former Aegean Islands region; Crete region

For ancient history to 323, see 938; for ancient history of former Aegean Islands region to 323, of Crete region to 323, see 939. For a specific part of Byzantine Empire, see the part, e.g., Byzantine Empire in Egypt 932

.507 1830–

.6 *Balkan Peninsula

Including Russo-Turkish war, 1877–1878 [*formerly 947.08*]

For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939

.605 1991–

.65 *Albania

For ancient history to 323, see 939

.650 3 1946–1992

Class here period of People's Republic, 1946–1991; 20th century

Class 1900–1946 in 949.65

For 1992–1999, see 949.6504

.650 4 1992–

.7 *Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro, Macedonia

For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939; for Balkan Wars, see 949.6

.702 Yugoslavia, 1918–1991

Class here comprehensive works on former Yugoslavia, 20th century

Class 1900–1918 in 949.7

For 1991–1999, see 949.703; for Yugoslavia (1991–2003), see 949.7103

.703 Period as sovereign nations, 1991–

See also 949.7103 for Yugoslavia (1991–2003)

.71 *Serbia

For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939

.710 3 1991–

Including Yugoslavia (1991–2003), Serbia and Montenegro (2003–2006)

Class Yugoslavia (1918–1991) in 949.702

For Montenegro, see 949.745

.72 *Croatia

For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939

.720 3 1991–

.73 *Slovenia

For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .730 3 1991–
- .74 *Bosnia and Hercegovina, Montenegro
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939
- .742 *Bosnia and Hercegovina
- .742 03 1991–
- .745 *Montenegro
 Including period as part of Yugoslavia (1991–2003), Serbia and
 Montenegro (2003–2006)
 Class comprehensive works on Yugoslavia (1991–2003), on Serbia and
 Montenegro (2003–2006) in 949.7103
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939
- .76 *Macedonia
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939
- .760 3 1991–
- .8 *Romania**
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939; for Balkan Wars, see 949.6
- .803 1947–
- .9 *Bulgaria**
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939; for Balkan Wars, see 949.6
- .903 1946–

950 History of Asia

SUMMARY

- 950.01–.09 Standard subdivisions
- .4 1905–
- 951 China and adjacent areas
- 952 Japan
- 953 Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas
- 954 India and neighboring south Asian countries
- 955 Iran
- 956 Middle East (Near East)
- 957 Siberia (Asiatic Russia)
- 958 Central Asia
- 959 Southeast Asia
- .01–.09 Standard subdivisions
 As modified under 930–990
- .4 1905–**

*Add as instructed under 930–990

951 *China and adjacent areas

Subdivisions are added for China and adjacent areas together, for China alone

For ancient history to 420, see 931

.04 Period of Republic, 1912–1949

Class comprehensive works on Sino-Japanese Conflict, 1937–1945 in 940.53

.05 Period of People's Republic, 1949–

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1912 in 951

For 1912–1949, see 951.04; for 2000 to present, see 951.06

.06 2000–

.2 *Southeastern China and adjacent areas

.249 *Taiwan (Formosa) and adjacent islands

.249 05 Period of Republic of China (Nationalist China), 1945–

Including 20th century

Class 1900–1945 in 951.249

.25 *Hong Kong

.250 5 1945–1997

.250 6 Period as part of People's Republic, 1997–

.9 *Korea

.904 1945–1999

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1945 in 951.9

.905 2000–

.93 *North Korea (People's Democratic Republic of Korea)

.930 4 1945–1994

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1945 in 951.93

For 1994–1999, see 951.9305

.930 5 1994–

.95 *South Korea (Republic of Korea)

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .950 4 1945–1998
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1945 in 951.95
 For 1998–1999, see 951.9505

- .950 5 1998–

952 *Japan

- .03 1868–1945
 Including Russo-Japanese War, 1904–1905
 .04 1945–1999
 .05 2000–

953 *Arabian Peninsula and adjacent areas

 Including Arabia Deserta, 622–637 [*formerly 939.4*]
 For ancient history to 622, see 939.4

- .05 1926–

.3 *Yemen

For ancient history to 622, see 939.4

- .305 1918–

 Including Period as Republic of Yemen, 1990 to present

- .32 *Northern Yemen

For ancient history to 622, see 939.4

- .320 5 1918–

 Including Yemen Arab Republic, 1962–1990; period as part of
 Republic of Yemen, 1990 to present

- .35 *Southern Yemen

For ancient history to 622, see 939.4

- .350 5 1967–

 Including People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, 1970–1990;
 period as part of Republic of Yemen, 1990 to present

.6 *Persian Gulf States

For ancient history to 622, see 939.4

- .67 *Kuwait
 Class Gulf Crisis and War, 1990–1991, in 956.7044
 For ancient history to 622, see 939.4
- .8 ***Saudi Arabia**
 For ancient history to 622, see 939.4
- .805 1926–
 Class military operations in Saudi Arabia during Persian Gulf Crisis and War, 1990–1991, in 956.7044

954 ***India and neighboring south Asian countries**

Class here south Asia

Subdivisions are added for India and neighboring south Asian countries together, for India alone

For history of India to 647, see 934

- .02 647–1785
 For 600–647, see 934
- .03 Period of British rule, 1785–1947
 For governorship of Lord Clive, of Warren Hastings, see 954.02
- .04 1947–1971
 For prime ministership of Indira Gandhi during 1971–1977, see 954.05
- .05 1971–

.9 **Other jurisdictions**

Class here Pakistan (West and East, 1947–1971)

- .900 1–.900 9 Standard subdivisions of Pakistan (West and East, 1947–1971)
 As modified under 930–990

> 954.902–954.905 Historical periods of Pakistan (West and East, 1947–1971)

Class comprehensive works in 954.9

For ancient history to 647, see 934

- .902 647–1785
- .903 Period of British rule, 1785–1947
- .904 1947–1971
- .905 1971–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

.91 *Pakistan**.910 2** 647–1785*For ancient history to 647, see 934***.910 3** Period of British rule, 1785–1947**.910 4** 1947–1971**.910 5** 1971–*For Indo-Pakistan War, 1971, see 954.9205***.92 *Bangladesh****.920 2** 647–1785*For ancient history to 647, see 934***.920 3** Period of British rule, 1785–1947**.920 4** 1947–1971**.920 5** 1971–

Including Indo-Pakistan War, 1971

.93 *Sri Lanka**.930 3** 1948–**955 *Iran***For early history to 637, see 935***.05** 1906–2005**.06** 2005–**956 *Middle East (Near East)***For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939.4***.04** 1945–1980

Including Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949; Sinai Campaign, 1956; Israel-Arab War, 1967 (Six Days' War); Israel-Arab War, 1973 (Yom Kippur War)

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1945 in 956

*For 1980–1999, see 956.05***.05** 1980–

Including Israel-Lebanon-Syria Conflict, 1982–1985

.1 *Turkey*For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939; for divisions of Turkey, see 956.2–956.6*

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .103 1950–1999
- .104 2000–
- .4 *South central Turkey**
 For history of south central Turkey to 640, see 939
- .6 *Eastern Turkey**
 Including comprehensive works on Armenia region
 For history of eastern Turkey to 640, see 939.4; for country of Armenia, see 947.56
- .7 *Iraq**
 For ancient history to 637, see 935
- .704 1920–
- .704 4 1979–
 Including Persian Gulf Crisis and War, 1900–1991, Iraq-Kuwait
 Crisis, 1990–1991, Persian Gulf War, 1991; Iraq War, 2003 to
 present; period of occupation and reconstruction, 2003 to present
 Class here administration of Saddam Hussein, 1979–2003
- .9 *Syria, Lebanon, Cyprus, Israel, Jordan**
- .91 *Syria
 For early history to ca. 640, see 939.4
- .910 4 1920–
 Class Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949, Israel-Arab War, 1967,
 Israel-Arab War, 1973 in 956.04; class Israel-Lebanon-Syria Conflict,
 1982–1985 in 956.05
- .92 *Lebanon
 For early history to ca. 640, see 939.4
- .920 4 1926–
 Class here 20th century
 Including Civil War, 1975–1990; Lebanon War, 2006
 Class Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949 in 956.04; class
 Israel-Lebanon-Syria Conflict, 1982–1985 in 956.05; class
 1900–1926 in 956.92
- .93 *Cyprus
 For ancient history to ca. 640, see 939
- .930 4 1960–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .94 *Palestine; Israel
 *For early history of Palestine to 70, early history of Israel to 70, see 933;
 for early history of Edom to 70, see 939.4*
 See also 320.54095694 for Zionism; also 909 for world history of Jews
- .940 5 1948–
 Class here 20th century
 Class Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949, Sinai Campaign, 1956,
 Israel-Arab war, 1967, in 956.04; class Israel-Lebanon-Syria Conflict,
 1982–1985 in 956.05; class 1900–1948 in 956.94
- .95 *Jordan and West Bank
 Subdivisions are added for Jordan and West Bank together, for Jordan alone
 *For early history to 70, see 933; for early history of Moab to 70, early
 history of Petra to 70, see 939.4*
- .950 4 1923–
 Class Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949, Israel-Arab War, 1967 in 956.04

957 *Siberia (Asiatic Russia)

- .08 1855–
 .086 1991–

958 *Central Asia

For early history to ca. 640, see 939

- .1 *Afghanistan
 For early history to ca. 640, see 939
- .104 1919–
 Including Afghan War, 2001 to present
- .4 *Turkestan
 *For early history to ca. 640, see 939; for Turkmenistan, see 958.5; for
 Tajikistan, see 958.6; for Uzbekistan, see 958.7*
- .408 1855–
 .408 6 1991–
- .5 *Turkmenistan
 For early history to ca. 640, see 939
- .508 1855–
 .508 6 1991–

.6 *Tajikistan*For early history to ca. 640, see 939*

.608 1855–

.608 6 1991–

.7 *Uzbekistan*For early history to ca. 640, see 939*

.708 1855–

.708 6 1991–

959 *Southeast Asia

.05 1900–

.1 *Myanmar

.105 1948–

.3 *Thailand

.304 1910–

.4 *Laos

.404 1949–

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1949 in 959.4; class military operations in Laos during
Vietnamese War in 959.704**.5 *Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore**Subdivisions are added for Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore together; for Malaysia
alone

.505 Period of federation, 1963–

Class here 20th century

Class 1900–1963 in 959.5

For 2003 to present, see 959.506

.506 2003–

.55 *Brunei

.550 5 1984–

.57 *Singapore

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .570 5 1963–
 Class here 20th century; period as separate nation, 1965–
 Class 1900–1963 in 959.57
- .6 *Cambodia**
- .604 1949–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1949 in 959.6; class military operations in Cambodia during
 Vietnamese War in 959.704
- .7 *Vietnam**
- .704 1945–
 Including comprehensive works on period of North Vietnam and South
 Vietnam, 1954–1975; Indochinese War, 1946–1954; Vietnamese War,
 1961–1975
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1945 in 959.7
- .8 *Indonesia and East Timor**
- Including Lesser Sunda Islands (Nusa Tenggara)
 Subdivisions are added for Indonesia and East Timor together, for Indonesia
 alone
-
- > 959.803–959.804 Historical periods for Indonesia and East Timor
 together, for Indonesia alone
 Class comprehensive works in 959.8
- .803 1945–1998
 Class here 20th century; period of Republic, 1950 to present
 Class 1900–1945 in 959.8
 For 1998 to present, see 959.804
 Administration of B. J. Habibie, 1998–1999, relocated to 959.804
- .804 1998–
 Including administration of B. J. Habibie, 1998–1999 [*formerly* 959.803]
- .87 *East Timor
- .870 4 1999–
 Class here period as Democratic Republic of East Timor, 2002–
- .9 *Philippines**

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of Egypt, Sudan, South Sudan
 As modified under 930–990
- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Egypt
 As modified under 930–990
- .05 Egypt since 1922
 Class Israel-Arab War, 1948–1949, Sinai Campaign, 1956, Israel-Arab War,
 1967, Israel-Arab War, 1973 in 956.04

.4 *Sudan and South Sudan

- Subdivisions are added for Sudan and South Sudan together, for Sudan alone
 For Sudan, see 962.5–962.8; for South Sudan, see 962.9
- .404 1956–
 Including Civil War of 1955–1972

.9 *South Sudan

- Class comprehensive works on Sudan and South Sudan in 962.4
- .905 2011–

963 *Ethiopia and Eritrea

- Subdivisions are added for Ethiopia and Eritrea together, for Ethiopia alone
- .07 1974–
 Including Somali-Ethiopian conflicts, 1978–1991
 Class Somalia Civil War, 1991 to present, in 967.7305

.5 *Eritrea

- .507 1952–

964 *Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla, Western Sahara, Canary Islands

- Subdivisions are added for Morocco, Ceuta, Melilla, Western Sahara, Canary
 Islands together; for Morocco alone
 For early history of Morocco to 647, see 939
- .05 Morocco since 1956

965 *Algeria

- For early history to 647, see 939*
- .05 1962–

966 *West Africa and offshore islands

- .03 1885–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .1 *Mauritania**
 .105 1960–2005
 .106 2005–
- .2 *Mali, Burkina Faso, Niger**
 .203 1960–
 .23 *Mali
 .230 5 1960–
 .25 *Burkina Faso
 .250 5 1960–
 .26 *Niger
 .260 5 1960–
- .3 *Senegal**
 .305 1960–
 Including Confederation of Senegambia, 1982–1989
For Gambian part of Senegambia, see 966.5103
- .4 *Sierra Leone**
 .404 1961–2007
 Including Sierra Leone civil war, 1991–2002
 .405 2007–
- .5 *Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Cape Verde**
 .51 *Gambia
 .510 3 1965–
 Including period as a part of Senegambia, 1982–1989
 Class comprehensive works on Senegambia in 966.305
 .52 *Guinea
 .520 5 1958–
 .57 *Guinea-Bissau
 .570 3 1974–
 .58 *Cape Verde
 .580 3 1975–
- .6 *Liberia and Côte d’Ivoire**
 .62 *Liberia

*Add as instructed under 930–990

.620 3 1945–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1900–1945 in 966.62

.68 *Côte d’Ivoire (Ivory Coast)

.680 5 1960–

.7 *Ghana

See also 966.1 for Ghana Empire

.705 1957–

.8 *Togo and Benin

.81 *Togo

.810 4 1960–

.83 *Benin

See also 966.9 for kingdom of Benin

.830 5 1960–

.9 *Nigeria

.905 1960–

967 *Central Africa and offshore islands

Class here Sub-Saharan Africa (Africa south of the Sahara)

For each specific part of Sub-Saharan Africa not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Nigeria 966.9

.03 1885–

.1 *Cameroon, Sao Tome and Principe, Equatorial Guinea

Class here Islands of Gulf of Guinea, Lower Guinea area

.11 *Cameroon

.110 4 1960–

.15 *Sao Tome and Principe

.150 2 Period of Republic, 1975–

.18 *Equatorial Guinea

.180 3 1968–

.2 *Gabon and Republic of the Congo

.205 1959–

.21 *Gabon

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .210 4 1960–
- .24 *Republic of the Congo
- .240 5 1960–
- .3 *Angola**
- .304 1975–
- Including Angolan Civil War, 1975–2002
- .4 *Central African Republic and Chad**
- .41 *Central African Republic
- .410 5 1960–
- .43 *Chad
- Class Kanem-Bornu in 966.9
- .430 4 1960–
- .5 *Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda, Burundi**
- .51 *Democratic Republic of the Congo
- .510 3 1960–
- Including period as Zaire, 1971–1997
- .57 *Rwanda and Burundi
- .570 4 1962–
- .571 *Rwanda
- .571 04 1962–
- .572 *Burundi
- .572 04 1962–
- .6 *Uganda and Kenya**
- Class here East Africa
- .604 1961–1999
- .605 2000–
- .61 *Uganda
- .610 4 1962–
- .62 *Kenya
- .620 4 1963–
- .7 *Djibouti and Somalia**
- Class here Somaliland

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .71 ***Djibouti**
 .710 4 1977–
 .73 ***Somalia**
 .730 5 1960–
 Including Civil War, 1991 to present
 Class Somali-Ethiopian conflicts, 1978–1991, in 963.07

- .8 *Tanzania**
 .804 Period as United Republic, 1964–

- .9 *Mozambique**
 .905 1975–

968 Republic of South Africa and neighboring southern African countries

Class here southern Africa

- .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of southern Africa
 As modified under 930–990
 .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Republic of South Africa
 As modified under 930–990

> 968.02–968.06 Historical periods of Republic of South Africa

Class comprehensive works in 968

- .02 Early history to 1488
 .03 Period of European exploration and settlement, 1488–1814
 .04 1814–1910
 .05 Period of Union, 1910–1961
 Class here 20th century
 For 1900–1910, see 968.04; for 1961–1999, see 968.06

- .06 Period as Republic, 1961–

.8 *Namibia, Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland

- .803 1885–
 .81 ***Namibia**
 .810 3 South African period, 1915–1990
 .810 4 1990–

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .83 *Botswana
 .830 3 1966–
 .85 *Lesotho
 .850 3 1966–
 .87 *Swaziland
 .870 3 1968–
.9 *Zimbabwe, Zambia, Malawi
 .904 1964–
 .91 *Zimbabwe
 .910 5 Period as Republic of Zimbabwe, 1980–
 .94 *Zambia
 .940 4 Period as Republic of Zambia, 1964–
 .97 *Malawi
 .970 4 1964–

969 *South Indian Ocean islands

- .1 *Madagascar
 .105 1960–

970 History of North America

SUMMARY

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 970.001–.009 | Standard subdivisions |
| .01–.05 | Historical periods |
| 971 | Canada |
| 972 | Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda |
| 973 | United States |
| 974–979 | Specific states of United States |
- .001–.003 Standard subdivisions
 .004 North American native peoples
 Class history and civilization of North American native peoples in a
 specific place with the place, e.g., Hopi in Arizona 979.1004
 (Option: Class North American native peoples in North America in
 970.1; class specific native peoples in 970.3)
 [.004 01–.004 09] Standard subdivisions
 Do not use; class in 970.004
 .005–.007 Standard subdivisions

*Add as instructed under 930–990

(.4) Native peoples in specific places in North America

(Optional number; prefer 971–979, with use of subdivision 004 from table under 971–979, e.g., native peoples in United States 973.04, in Arizona 979.1004)

Add to base number 970.4 the numbers following —7 in notation 71–79 from Table 2, e.g., Indians in Arizona 970.491

Class specific native peoples in specific places in 970.3; class government relations in specific places in 970.5

(.5) Government relations with North American native peoples

(Optional number; prefer 323.1197 for comprehensive works; a specific subject with the subject, e.g., Black Hawk War 973.5)

History and policy

>

971–979 Countries and localities

Add to base number 97 the numbers following —7 in notation 71–79 from Table 2, e.g., general history of Canada 971, of Quebec 971.4; then add further as follows:

001 Philosophy and theory

002 Miscellany

0022 Illustrations, models, miniatures

Do not use for historical atlases; class in 911

003 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances

004 North American native peoples

Class North American native peoples in a prehistoric period that is set forth in the 971–979 schedules in 971–979 with the period, e.g., Canadian native peoples before European settlement 971.01; class North American native peoples in a prehistoric period that is not set forth in the 971–979 schedules in 971–979 without adding from this table, e.g., native peoples of Quebec before European settlement 971.4, native peoples of Mexico before European settlement 972 (Option: Class specific native peoples in 970.3, native peoples in specific places in North America in 970.4)

[00401–00409] Standard subdivisions

Do not use; class in 004

005–006 Standard subdivisions

007 Education, research, related topics

0072 Historical research

Class historians and historiographers specializing in a specific historical period of a specific area with the historical period for the area studied, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., the biography of a Canadian historian who specializes in United States Revolutionary War 973.3092

(continued)

> **971–979 Countries and localities (continued)**

008 History with respect to groups of people
 [0089] Ethnic and national groups
 Do not use for North American native peoples; class in 004. Do not use for ethnic and national groups other than North American native peoples; class in 971–979 without adding from this table

009 Biography
 Do not use for history and geographic treatment; class in 971–979 without adding from this table. Do not use for individual biography; class in 971–979 without adding from this table. Do not use for collected biography limited to a specific period; class in 971–979 without adding from this table

Class historians and historiographers in 0072; class persons of a specific period that is set forth in the 971–979 schedules in 971–979 with the period, plus notation 092 from Table 1, e.g., biographies of 20th-century prime ministers of Canada 971.06092; class persons of a specific period that is not set forth in the 971–979 schedules in 971–979 without adding from this table; class comprehensive works on collected persons treatment of a specific continent, country, or locality in 920.03–920.09

See Manual at T1–092: Comprehensive biography: Public figures; also at 920.009, 920.03–920.09 vs. 909, 909.7–909.8, 930–990; also at 930–990: Biography

The schedules that follow do not enumerate all the countries and localities that appear in Table 2; however, the foregoing instructions apply to history of any place in notation 71–79 from Table 2, e.g., Nova Scotia in 20th century 971.6

Class comprehensive works in 970

See Manual at 306 vs. 305, 909, 930–990; also at 324 vs. 320.5, 320.9, 909, 930–990; also at 333.7–333.9 vs. 508, 913–919, 930–990; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 320.4, 321, 321.09; also at 909, 930–990 vs. 910; also at 930–990; also at 930–990 vs. 355.009, 355–359

971 †Canada

.01 Early history to 1763

Class North American aspects of War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years' War in 973.2; class comprehensive works on War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years' War in 940.2

(Option: Class here North American aspects of War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years' War; prefer 973.2)

Expulsion of Acadians, 1755 and 1758, relocated to 971.5

.02 Period of early British rule, 1763–1791

†Add as instructed under 971–979

- .03 Period of Upper and Lower Canada, 1791–1841
 Class here 19th century
 For 1841–1867, see 971.04; for 1867–1899, see 971.05
 (Option: Class here War of 1812; prefer 973.5)
- .04 Period of Province of Canada, 1841–1867
- .05 Period of Dominion of Canada, 1867–
 For Fenian activities during 1867–1871, see 971.04; for 1911–1999, see
 971.06; for 2000 to present, see 971.07
- .06 1911–1999
- .061 1911–1921
- .062 1921–1935
- .063 1935–1957
- .064 1957–1999
- .07 2000–

.5 †Atlantic Provinces

Including Expulsion of Acadians, 1755 and 1758 [*formerly 971.01*]

Class here Maritime Provinces

For Nova Scotia, see 971.6; for Prince Edward Island, see 971.7; for
Newfoundland and Labrador, see 971.8

972 Mexico, Central America, West Indies, Bermuda

Class here Middle America

- .000 1–.000 9 Standard subdivisions of Mexico, Central America, West Indies,
 Bermuda
 As modified under 971–979
- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Mexico
 As modified under 971–979
- .08 Mexico since 1867

> **972.8–972.9 Other parts of Middle America**

Class comprehensive works in 972

.8 †Central America

- .805 1900–
- .81 †Guatemala

†Add as instructed under 971–979

- .810 5 1871–
- .82 †Belize
- .820 5 1981–
- Use of this number for period as self-governing colony, 1964–1981,
discontinued; class in 972.82
- .83 †Honduras
- .830 5 1838–
- .84 †El Salvador
- .840 5 1859–
- .85 †Nicaragua
- .850 5 1893–
- .86 †Costa Rica
- .860 5 1948–
- Class here 20th century
Class 1900–1948 in 972.86
- .87 †Panama
- .870 5 1903–
- .9 †West Indies (Antilles) and Bermuda**
- Class here Caribbean Area
- For a part of Caribbean Area not provided for here, see the part, e.g.,
Venezuela 987*
- .905 1902–
- .91 †Cuba
- For Spanish-American War, see 973.8*
- .910 6 1899–
- Class here period of Republic, 1902 to present
For 2008 to present, see 972.9107
- .910 7 2008–
- .92 †Jamaica and Cayman Islands
- Subdivisions are added for Jamaica and Cayman Islands together, for
Jamaica alone
- .920 6 Jamaica since 1962
- .93 †Dominican Republic
- .930 5 1902–

†Add as instructed under 971–979

- .94 †Haiti
- .940 7 1957–
- .95 †Puerto Rico
- .950 5 1900–
- .98 †Windward and other southern islands
- .983 †Trinidad and Tobago
- .983 04 1962–

973 United States

For specific states, see 974–979

- .01–.09 Standard subdivisions

As modified under 971–979

.1 Early history to 1607

.2 Colonial period, 1607–1775

Including King William’s War (North American aspects of War of the League of Augsburg), 1688–1697; Queen Anne’s War (North American aspects of War of the Spanish Succession), 1701–1714; King George’s War (North American aspects of War of the Austrian Succession), 1740–1748; French and Indian War (North American aspects of Seven Years’ War), 1756–1763

(Option: Class North American aspects of War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years’ War in 971.01)

Class events of 1763–1775 as causes of American Revolution in 973.3; class comprehensive works on War of the League of Augsburg, War of the Spanish Succession, War of the Austrian Succession, Seven Years’ War in 940.2

.3 Periods of Revolution and Confederation, 1775–1789

Standard subdivisions are added for periods of Revolution and Confederation together, for period of Revolution alone

.4 Constitutional period, 1789–1809

Including Tripolitan War, 1801–1805

.5 1809–1845

Including War of 1812; War with Algiers, 1815
(Option: Class War of 1812 in 971.03)

Class here 19th century

Class events of 1809–1845 as causes of Civil War in 973.7

For a specific part of 19th century not provided for here, see the part, e.g., Civil War 973.7

†Add as instructed under 971–979

- .6 1845–1861**
 Including Mexican War, 1845–1848
 Class events of 1845–1861 as causes of Civil War in 973.7
For Dred Scott decision, John Brown's Raid, see 973.7
- .7 Administration of Abraham Lincoln, 1861–1865**
 Class here Civil War
 Class a result as a specific event with the event, e.g., Reconstruction 973.8
- .708 Groups of people
 Do not use for southern Union sympathizers, northern Confederate sympathizers, class in 973.7
- .709 History, geographic treatment, biography
- .709 2 Biography
 Do not use for personal narratives; class in 973.7
- .8 Reconstruction period, 1865–1901**
 Including Spanish-American War, 1898
- .9 1901–**
- .91 1901–1953
 Class here 20th century
For 1900–1901, see 973.8; for 1953–1999, see 973.92
- .917 Administration of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, 1933–1945
- .918 Administration of Harry S Truman, 1945–1953
- .92 1953–2001
- .921 Administration of Dwight David Eisenhower, 1953–1961
- .922 Administration of John Fitzgerald Kennedy, 1961–1963
- .923 Administration of Lyndon Baines Johnson, 1963–1969
 Class here period of Vietnamese War, 1961–1975
For 1961–1963 period of Vietnamese War, see 973.922; for 1969–1974 period of Vietnamese War, see 973.924; for 1974–1975 period of Vietnamese War, see 973.925
- .924 Administration of Richard Milhous Nixon, 1969–1974
- .925 Administration of Gerald Rudolph Ford, 1974–1977
- .926 Administration of Jimmy (James Earl) Carter, 1977–1981
- .927 Administration of Ronald Reagan, 1981–1989
- .928 Administration of George Bush, 1989–1993
- .929 Administration of Bill Clinton, 1993–2001

- .93 2001–
 .931 Administration of George W. Bush, 2001–2009
 .932 Administration of Barack Obama, 2009–

974–979 Specific states of United States

Add to base number 97 the numbers following —7 in notation 74–79 from Table 2, e.g., Arizona 979.1; then add further as instructed under 971–979, e.g., Indians of Arizona 979.1004

Class comprehensive works in 973

For Hawaii, see 996.9

974 †Northeastern United States (New England and Middle Atlantic states)

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

975 †Southeastern United States (South Atlantic states)

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

976 †South central United States

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

977 †North central United States

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

978 †Western United States

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

979 †Great Basin and Pacific Slope region of United States

Number built according to instructions under 974–979

980 History of South America

Class here Latin America

For Middle America, see 972

- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions
 As modified under 930–990
 .03 1830–1999
 .04 2000–

981 *Brazil

*Add as instructed under 930–990

†Add as instructed under 971–979

- .06 Period of Second Republic, 1930–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1901–1930 in 981

982 *Argentina

- .06 1910–1999
 .07 1999–

983 *Chile

- .06 Period of later republics, 1861–

984 *Bolivia

- .05 1899–

985 *Peru

- .06 1867–

986 *Colombia and Ecuador

.1 *Colombia

- .106 1863–

 Including comprehensive works on United States of Colombia

For Panama as part of United States of Colombia, see 972.87

.6 *Ecuador

- .607 1896–

987 *Venezuela

- .06 Period of Republic, 1830–

988 *Guiana

- .03 1945–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1901–1945 in 988

.1 *Guyana

- .103 1945–
 Class here 20th century
 Class 1901–1945 in 988.1

*Add as instructed under 930–990

.3 *Suriname

.303 1945–

Class here 20th century

Class 1901–1945 in 988.3

989 *Paraguay and Uruguay**.2 *Paraguay**

.207 1902–

.5 *Uruguay

.506 1886–

990 History of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds

.01–.09 Standard subdivisions of Australasia, Pacific Ocean islands, Atlantic Ocean islands, Arctic islands, Antarctica, extraterrestrial worlds together; of Australasia alone; of Pacific Ocean islands alone

As modified under 930–990

[991] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 9

[992] [Unassigned]

Most recently used in Edition 9

993 *New Zealand

.01 Early history to 1840

Including history of Maori before European settlement, of European settlers

.02 Colonial period, 1840–1908

Class here 19th century

For 1800–1840, see 993.01

.03 1908–1999

Class here Dominion period, 1908–1947

.04 2000–

994 *Australia

.01 Early history to 1788

*Add as instructed under 930–990

- .02 Period of settlement and growth, 1788–1851
 Class here 19th century
 For 1851–1899, see 994.03
- .03 Period of development of self government, 1851–1901
- .04 Period of Commonwealth, 1901–
 Class here 20th century
 For 1945–1966, see 994.05; for 1966–1999, see 994.06; for 2000 to present, see 994.07
- .05 1945–1966
- .06 1966–1999
- .07 2000–

995 *New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia

Class here Oceania

Subdivisions are added for New Guinea and neighboring countries of Melanesia together, for New Guinea alone

Class Polynesia in 996

.3 *Papua New Guinea

Including Territory of Papua and New Guinea, 1949–1975

Class here New Guinea region

For Papuan region, see 995.4; for Highlands region, see 995.6; for Momase region, see 995.7; for Bismarck Archipelago, see 995.8; for North Solomons Province, see 995.92

- .305 Period of independence, 1975–

996 Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands

- .001–.009 Standard subdivisions of Polynesia and other Pacific Ocean islands together, of Polynesia alone
 As modified under 930–990

.9 Hawaii and neighboring north central Pacific Ocean islands

- .900 01–.900 09 Standard subdivisions of north central Pacific islands
 As modified under 930–990
- .900 1–.900 9 Standard subdivisions of Hawaii
 As modified under 930–990

*Add as instructed under 930–990

997 *Atlantic Ocean islands

For each specific island or group of islands not provided for here, see the island or group of islands, e.g., Azores 946.9

998 *Arctic islands and Antarctica**999 Extraterrestrial worlds**

Class here extraterrestrial civilization, extraterrestrial intelligence, SETI (search for extraterrestrial intelligence)

Do not add from table under 930–990