

**585 \*Pinophyta**

Class here Coniferales, Pinicae

Class here conifers, gymnosperms

*See Manual at 583–585 vs. 600*

**.2 \*Pinaceae**

Including firs, hemlocks, larches, piñons, spruces, tamaracks, true cedars;  
comprehensive works on cedars

Class here comprehensive works on pines

*For dammar pine, Huon pine, New Zealand red pine, see 585.3; for cedars of the cypress family, cypress pine, see 585.4; for China fir, Japanese cedar, Tasmanian cedar, see 585.5*

**.3 \*Podocarpaceae, Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae**

Including dammar pine, Huon pine, kauris, New Zealand red pine, plum-yews, podocarpaceae, Prince Albert's yew, yellowwoods

Subdivisions are added for Podocarpaceae, Araucariaceae, Cephalotaxaceae together; for Podocarpaceae alone

**.4 \*Cupressaceae**

Including arborvitae, Chilean cedar, cypress pine, incense cedar, junipers, red cedars

Class here comprehensive works on cypresses

*For bald cypresses, see 585.5*

**.5 \*Taxodiaceae**

Including bald cypresses, China fir, Japanese cedar, redwood, sequoias, Tasmanian cedars

**.6 \*Taxales**

Class here Taxaceae

Class here comprehensive works on yews

*For plum-yew and Prince Albert's yew, see 585.3*

**.7 \*Ginkgoales**

Class here Ginkgoaceae

Class here ginkgo, maidenhair tree

**.8 \*Gneticae**

Including Ephedrales, Gnetales, Gnetum, Welwitschiales

Including ephedras, Mormon tea, tumboa plant

**.9      \*Cycadales**

Class here Cycadaceae

Class here cycads