

- .122 09 History, geographic treatment, biography
- Class here geography, history, chronology of the Middle East in Koran times in relation to parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229], geography, history, chronology of the Middle East in Koran times in relation to the Koran
- Class origin of Koran, commentary about historical occasions on which passages of Koran were revealed in 297.1221; class compilation and recording of Koran in 297.1224042; class comprehensive works on geography, history, chronology of the Middle East in Koran times in 939.4
- .122 1 Origin and authenticity
- Including inspiration, Koranic prophecy and prophecies
- Class here origin and authenticity of parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229]
- Class compilation and recording of Koran in 297.1224042
- .122 12 Revelation
- Class here occasions or circumstances of revelation (asbāb al-nuzūl)
- Class comprehensive works on doctrine of revelation in 297.2115
- .122 3 Faḍā'il al-Qur'ān and prayers in Koran
- .122 32 Faḍā'il al-Qur'ān (Virtues of Koran)
- Class here excellent qualities of Koran
- See also 297.5 for moral virtues as a topic in Koran*
- .122 34 Prayers in Koran
- Verses used in prayer
- Class how to pray as a topic in Koran, comprehensive works on Islamic prayers in 297.382
-
- > 297.122 4–297.122 5 Texts
- Class comprehensive works in 297.122
- For texts of prayers in Koran, see 297.12234; for texts accompanied by commentaries, see 297.1227*
- .122 4 Arabic texts
- Class Arabic texts accompanied by translations in 297.1225
- .122 404 2 Compilation and recording of Koran
- Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading
- Class here establishment of standard Uthmanic text
- Class readings in 297.1224045

- .122 404 5 Readings and recitation
Standard subdivisions are added for readings and recitation together, for readings alone
- .122 404 52 Ten Readings (Al-qirā'āt al-'ashr)
The seven most authoritative readings plus three less authoritative readings
Including readings of Abū Ja'far al-Qāri', Yazīd ibn al-Qa'qā'; Ya'qūb al-Ḥaḍramī; Khalaf al-Qāri'
- .122 404 522 Seven Readings (Al-qirā'āt al-sab')
- Readings from authoritative readers with good chain of transmission
Including readings of Abū 'Amr ibn al-'Alā'; Kisā'ī, 'Alī ibn Ḥamzah; 'Aṣim ibn Abī al-Nujūd; Ibn 'Amir, 'Abd Allāh; Ibn Kathīr, 'Abd Allāh; Kisā'ī, 'Alī ibn Ḥamzah; Qāri', Nāfi' ibn 'Abd al-Raḥmān
- .122 404 59 Recitation
Class here art of melodic reading, science of tajwīd (proper pronunciation during recitation)
- .122 42 Texts of parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229]
Class here selections
- .122 421 Suras 1–4
Class here prologue and parts 1–6 together
For second portion of part 6, see 297.122422
- .122 422 Suras 5–9
Class here parts 6–11 together
Class comprehensive works on part 6 in 297.122421
For second portion of part 11, see 297.122423
- .122 423 Suras 10–16
Class here parts 11–14 together
Class comprehensive works on part 11 in 297.122422
- .122 424 Suras 17–25
Class here parts 15–19 together
For second portion of part 19, see 297.122425
- .122 425 Suras 26–36
Class here parts 19–23 together
Class comprehensive works on part 19 of Koran in 297.122424
For second portion of part 23, see 297.122426

- .122 426 Suras 37–49
 Class here parts 23–26 together
 Class comprehensive works on part 23 of Koran in 297.122425
For second portion of part 26, see 297.122427
- .122 427 Suras 50–114
 Class here parts 26–30 together
 Class comprehensive works on part 26 of Koran in 297.122426
- .122 5 Translations
 Class here translations of parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229], Arabic texts accompanied by translations
 Add to base number 297.1225 notation 1–9 from Table 6, e.g., the Koran in English 297.122521; then to the results add as follows:
 001–007 Standard subdivisions [*formerly* 01–07]
 008–009 Groups of people; history, geographic treatment, biography [*formerly* 08–09]
 01–07 Parts of Koran
 Add 0 and to the result add the numbers following 297.12242 in 297.122421–297.122427, e.g., English translation of sura 36 (Sūrat Yāsīn) 297.12252105
 Standard subdivisions relocated to 001–007
 [08–09] Groups of people; history, geographic treatment, biography
 Relocated to 008–009
- .122 6 Interpretation and exegesis
 Including literary examination of the text in order to reach conclusions about its meaning
 Class here interpretation of parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229]
 Class language and style of specific texts in 297.1224–297.1225; class art of recitation in 297.12240459
For commentaries, see 297.1227. For textual studies, see the topic in 297.1224, e.g., compilation and recording of Koran 297.1224042
See also 809.935297122 for Koran as literature
- .122 61 General introductions to the Koran
 Class here sciences of the Koran
- .122 612 Al-Nāsikh wa-al-mansūkh (Abrogation)
 Class here comprehensive works on abrogation in Koran and Hadith
For abrogation in Hadith, see 297.125163

- .122 67 Historical interpretation
 Interpretation of texts in light of the cultural, historical, religious, social milieu in which written
 Class history and chronology of the Middle East in Koran times in relation to the Koran, but not emphasizing interpretation and exegesis, in 297.12209
- .122 7 Commentaries
 Interpretation and exegesis arranged in textual order
 Class here commentaries on parts of Koran [*formerly* 297.1229], texts accompanied by commentaries
- .122 71 Specific kinds of commentaries
 Class commentaries on parts of Koran in 297.12272; class commentaries by sect or reform movement in 297.12273–297.12276
- [.122 710 1–.122 720 9] Standard subdivisions
 Do not use; class in 297.122701–297.122709
- .122 711 Tafsīr al-ma'thūr (Commentary based on tradition)
- .122 712 Tafsīr bi-al-ra'y (Commentary based on opinion, reasoning)
- .122 712 2 Sufi commentary
 For Sufi commentaries by sect or reform movement, see the sect or reform movement in 297.12273–297.12276, plus notation 122 from add table under 297.12273–297.12276, e.g., Sufi commentaries of Sunnites 297.12273122
- .122 712 4 Jurisprudential commentary
- .122 712 6 Philosophical commentary
- .122 713 Tafsīr hadith (Modern commentary)
- .122 713 4 Tafsīr al-mawḏū'ī (Topical commentary)
- .122 72 Commentaries on parts of Koran
 Add to base number 297.12272 the numbers following 297.12242 in 297.122421–297.122427, e.g., commentaries on sura 2 (Sūrat al-Baqarah) 297.122721
 Class commentaries by sect or reform movement in 297.12273–297.12276

> 297.122 73–297.122 76 Commentaries by sect or reform movement

Except for modifications shown under specific entries, add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

01–09 Standard subdivisions

1 Specific kinds of commentaries

[101–109] Standard subdivisions

Do not use; class in 01–09

11–13 Subdivisions for specific kinds of commentaries

Add to base number 1 the numbers following 297.12271 in 297.122711–297.122713, e.g., Sufi commentary 122, Sufi commentaries of Sunnites 297.12273122

2 Commentaries on parts of Koran

Add to base number 2 the numbers following 297.12242 in 297.122421–297.122427, e.g., commentaries on sura 2 (Sūrat al-Baqarah) 21, commentaries of Sunnites on sura 2 (Sūrat al-Baqarah) 297.1227321

Class comprehensive works on Sufi commentaries in 297.1227122; class comprehensive works on commentaries by sect or reform movement in 297.1227

.122 73

*Commentaries of Sunnites

Class here commentaries of Ṭabarī; Ibn Kathīr, Ismāʿīl ibn ʿUmar; Rāzī, Muḥammad ibn Abī Bakr; Baghawī, al-Ḥusayn ibn Masʿūd; Nasafī, ʿAbd Allāh ibn Aḥmad; Khāzin al-Baghdādī, ʿAlī ibn Muḥammad; Qurṭubī, Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad

Class commentaries of Motazilites in 297.12274

.122 74

*Commentaries of Motazilites

Class here commentaries of ʿAbd al-Jabbār ibn Aḥmad al-Asadābādī; Zamakhsharī, Maḥmūd ibn ʿUmar

.122 75

*Commentaries of Shiites

.122 753

*Commentaries of Twelvers (Ithna Asharites)

Class here commentaries of Ṭūsī, Muḥammad ibn al-Ḥasan; Ṭabarsī, al-Faḍl ibn al-Ḥasan; Qummī, ʿAlī ibn Ibrāhīm

.122 754

*Commentaries of Seveners (Ismailites)

Class here commentaries of Jaʿfar ibn Maṣṣūr al-Yaman

.122 755

*Commentaries of Zaydites

Class here commentaries of Ibn Furāt al-Kūfī, Furāt; Ḥibarī, al-Ḥusayn ibn al-Ḥakam; Shawkānī, Muḥammad ibn ʿAlī

.122 77

*Commentaries of Ibadites

Class here commentaries of Hawwārī, Hūd ibn Muḥakkam; Bayyūḍ, Ibrāhīm ibn ʿUmar; Aṭṭafayyish, Muḥammad ibn Yūsuf

*Add as instructed under 297.12273–297.12276

- .122 8 Nonreligious subjects treated in the Koran
 Class here nonreligious subjects treated in parts of Koran [*formerly*
 297.1229]
- Class a religious subject treated in the Koran with the subject, e.g.,
 Islamic ethics 297.5
- [.122 9] Parts of Koran
 Geography, history, chronology of the Middle East in Koran
 times in relation to parts of Koran relocated to 297.12209; origin
 and authenticity relocated to 297.1221; Arabic texts relocated to
 297.12242; translations relocated to 297.1225; interpretation relocated
 to 297.1226; commentaries relocated to 297.1227; nonreligious
 subjects relocated to 297.1228
- .14 Religious and ceremonial laws and decisions
 Class here *fiqh al-‘ibādāt* (rituals law); *fiqh* in relation to religious and
 ceremonial laws and decisions, *sharia* in relation to religious and ceremonial
 laws and decisions
- Class Islamic law relating to secular matters, interdisciplinary works on
 Islamic law in 340.59. Class religious law on a specific topic with the topic,
 e.g., religious law concerning *ḥajj* 297.3524
- .140 1 Philosophy and theory
 Notation 01 from Table 1 as modified below
- .140 18 Schools of law
- .140 181 Sunni schools
 Class here general or comparative works on several Sunni
 schools; or several authors belonging to different Sunni schools
- For works comparing Sunni law with other schools of*
 Islamic law, see 297.140184
- .140 181 1 Ḥanafī school
 Class here Ḥanafīyah (Hanafites) [*formerly* 297.811]
- .140 181 2 Shāfi‘ī school
 Class here Shāfi‘īyah (Shafiites) [*formerly* 297.812]
- .140 181 3 Mālikī school
 Class here Mālikīyah (Malikites) [*formerly* 297.813]
- .140 181 4 Ḥanbalī school
 Class here Ḥanbalīyah (Hanbalites) [*formerly* 297.814]
- .140 181 5 Zāhirī school
 Class here school of Zahirites

- .140 182 Shiite schools
 Including general or comparative works on several Shiite schools; or several authors belonging to different Shiite schools
 For works comparing Shiite law with other schools of Islamic law, see 297.140184
- .140 182 1 Ja'farī school
 Class here school of Twelvers (Ithna Asharites)
- .140 182 2 Ismā'īlī school
 Class here school of Seveners (Ismailites)
- .140 182 4 Zaydī school
 Class here school of Zaydites
- .140 183 Other schools
- .140 183 3 'Ibādī school
 Class here school of Ibadites
- .140 184 Mixed schools and comparative treatment
 Class here works comparing authors affiliated with different schools (e.g., Sunni and Shī'ī schools)
- .286 Islam and other religions
 Add to base number 297.286 the numbers following 29 in 292–299, e.g., Islam and Bahai Faith 297.286793
- .289 Islam and irreligion
 Class here Islam and atheism
- .352 Mecca
 Class here al-Masjid al-Ḥarām (the Holy Mosque), Ka'bah
- .352 4 Hajj
 Annual pilgrimage to Mecca during second week of Dhū al-Ḥijjah
 Class here manāsik (rituals of ḥajj)
 Class comprehensive works on kinds of rituals not limited to the ḥajj with the kind, e.g., ritual slaughter of animals 297.576
- .352 5 Umrah (Lesser pilgrimage to Mecca)
 Pilgrimage to Mecca other than at time of annual ḥajj
- .48 Sufi orders
 Including Bektashi, Naqshabandiyah, Qādirīyah, Tijānīyah
 Class comprehensive works on Bektashi Sufi order and Alevis in 297.8252
 See also 297.835 for Kadarites (Islamic sect)

- .81 Sunnites
 Class relations between Sunnites and Shiites in 297.8042; class Motazilites in 297.834
- [.811] Hanafites
 Relocated to 297.1401811
- [.812] Shafiites
 Relocated to 297.1401812
- [.813] Malikites
 Relocated to 297.1401813
- .814 Wahhābīyah
 Hanbalites relocated to 297.1401814
- .825 ‘Alawīs and Alevis
- .825 1 ‘Alawīs (Alawites)
- .825 2 Alevis
 Class here Alevi-Bektashi sect, comprehensive works on Alevis and Bektashi Sufi order
For Bektashi Sufi order, see 297.48