

**.1 \*Programming**

Class here application frameworks, application programming, computer algorithms, integrated development environments, software engineering

Class algorithms discussed solely from a theoretical perspective, without regard to computer implementation, in 518.1. Class a specific application of programming within computer science with the application in 005.4–005.8 or 006, e.g., evolutionary programming 006.3823, programming of computer graphics 006.66

*For programming for specific types of computers, for specific operating systems, for specific user interfaces, see 005.2*

*See Manual at 005.1–005.2 vs. 005.42; also at 005.1 vs. 005.3*

**.12 †\*Software systems analysis and design**

Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading

Class here functional requirements, requirements analysis

**.13 †\*Programming languages**

Including application generators, nonprocedural (declarative) languages, text editors specially designed to assist in coding programs

Class here coding of programs

Class comprehensive works on text editors in 005.52

*For programming languages devoted to a specific task, see the task, e.g., relational database programming languages 005.756*

*See also 005.434 for job control languages*

**.268 Programming for specific operating systems**

Writing programs that run on specific operating systems

Arrange alphabetically by name of operating system, e.g., Linux<sup>®</sup>

Class programming for a specific operating system where the operating system is the only operating system that runs on a specific computer in 005.265

*See Manual at 005.268 vs. 005.265, 005.269*

**.438 Specific user interfaces**

Not limited by type of computer

Arrange alphabetically by name of user interface, e.g., Motif<sup>®</sup>

**.453 \*Compilers**

\*Use notation 019 from Table 1 as modified at 004.019

†Do not use notation 01 from Table 1 for general discussion of logic in programming; see Manual at 005.101

- .56      **\*Information filtering systems**  
           Including recommender systems  
           Class here interdisciplinary works on information filtering systems  
           *For information science aspects of information filtering systems, see 025.04*
- .7      \*Data in computer systems**  
           Class here high-volume data sets  
           *For data security, see 005.8*  
           *See Manual at 005.1 vs. 005.3*
- .741     **\*File organization and access methods**  
           Standard subdivisions are added for either or both topics in heading  
           Including hashing, merging, search algorithms, search trees, sort algorithms, sorting; comprehensive works on query languages  
           Class interdisciplinary works on query languages in 025.04  
           *For query languages for a specific database model, see the model, e.g., relational database query languages 005.756*  
           Data file formats relocated to 005.72
- .758     **\*Distributed data files and databases**  
           Class here data files and databases used in client/server computing; key-value stores  
           *See also 004.36 for distributed processing*
- .8      \*Data security**  
           Including digital rights management, electronic signatures  
           Class here access control, computer network security, firewalls; interdisciplinary works on computer security  
           Class electronic signatures involving encryption in 005.82  
           *For a specific aspect of computer security, see the aspect, e.g., management of computer security 658.478*
- .84      **\*Malware**  
           Including computer viruses, spyware, Trojan horses, worms