

Special notation for archaeology: Draft for comment by September 15, 2012

At the request of the European DDC Users' Group (EDUG) 930 Archaeology Working Group, we have studied the provision for special notation to represent treatment of topics and places from an archaeological viewpoint. We have always intended that the archaeology of a specific subject outside of 900 go with the subject (plus the appropriate subdivision of Table 1—09 if applicable), but we realize that there are currently no specific instructions to this end beyond standard Dewey practice. We propose to make this instruction specific, and to extend it through the addition of specific notation in Table 1 and under 930-990. We also propose small adjustments to existing instructions under 930.1, 609, and 338.09.

Please send your comments by **September 15, 2012**.

- You may send your comments directly to *025.431: The Dewey blog* (<http://ddc.typepad.com/025431/2012/07/special-notation-for-archaeology-draft-for-comment.html>)
- You may address your comments to
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- You may fax your comments to my attention at the following fax number:
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Proposals

General provision for archaeology in Table 1 notation 09009

We propose a specific notation for archaeology in Table 1:

—09 History, geographic treatment, biography

...

—090 09 Archaeology

Class interdisciplinary works on archaeology in 930.1

In the table of preference at the beginning of Table 1, we recommend addition of the new notation directly following the provisions for historical periods:

...

Historical periods	—0901–0905
<u>Archaeology</u>	<u>—09009</u>
Museums, collections, exhibits	—074
Museum activities and services	—075
Illustrations, models, miniatures	—022
Tabulated and related materials	—021
Synopses and outlines	—0202
Humorous treatment	—0207
Audiovisual treatment	—0208
Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances	—03
<u>Serial publications of history, geographic treatment, biography</u>	<u>—09005</u>
History and geographic treatment (without subdivision)	—09
Serial publications	—05

When we were deciding the location of notation 09009, we realized that notation 09005 was also missing from the table of preference. Because notation 05 for general serial publications is the last entry in the table of preference, notation 09005 should be located towards the end of the table, i.e., directly above notation 09.

Changes to 930.1, 609, and 338.09009

At 930.1 Archaeology, we propose elimination of the definition note, and several adjustments to the see references in order to make it clear that the archaeology of a specific subject goes with the subject plus the appropriate subdivision of T1—09:

930.1 Archaeology

~~Study of past civilizations through discovery, collection, interpretation of material remains~~

Class here early history to 4000 B.C.; prehistoric archaeology; interdisciplinary works on archaeology

For ~~industrial archaeology~~, see 609; for archaeology of specific oceans and seas, see 909.0963–909.0967, plus notation 09009 from Table 1, e.g., archaeology of Caribbean Sea 909.096395009009; for archaeology of continents, countries, localities provided for in notation 3 from Table 2, see 931–939; for archaeology of modern period, ancient and prehistoric archaeology of continents, countries, localities not provided for in notation 3 from Table 2, see 940–990. For archaeology of a specific subject, see the subject, plus notation 09009 from Table 1, e.g., industrial archaeology 609.009, archaeology of medieval Celtic churches 726.50941090209

See also 700 for artistic aspects of archaeological objects

We also propose the following changes at 609 and the introduction of 609.009:

609 History, geographic treatment, biography

~~Class here technological aspects of industrial archaeology~~

~~Class history and geographic treatment of production and economic aspects of industrial archaeology in 338.09; class history of industrial archaeology in 900~~

See Manual at 300 vs. 600: Interdisciplinary works

609.009

Archaeology

Class here interdisciplinary works on industrial archaeology

For production and economic aspects of industrial archaeology, see 338.09009

We propose to use the bracketed 338.09009 for archaeology, which is currently classed at 338.09.

338.09 History, geographic treatment, biography

Class here history, geographic treatment, biography of general principles and theories; existing and potential resources for production, industrial conditions and situation, industrial surveys, location of industry

Class a specific resource with the resource, e.g., water for power 333.914

.090 01–.090 08 Standard subdivisions

{.090 09} ~~History~~-Archaeology

Do not use for history, geographic treatment, biography together; class in 338.09. Do not use for historical periods; class in 338.0901-338.0905. Do not use for geographic treatment and biography; class in 338.091-338.099

.090 1–.090 5 Historical periods

Add to base number 338.090 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., industrial surveys in 20th century 338.0904

T1—0901-0905 Historical periods

Since the add table under T1—0901-0905 Historical periods does not include any special notation developed based on T1—09, we propose introducing special notation 09 Archaeology in the add table, and making the new notation the second topic in the table of preference.

> —090 1–090 5 Historical periods

The subdivisions listed in the add table below are special notation, not standard subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given in the add table below, observe the following table of preference, e.g., a periodical of statistics —021 (*not* —05):

Short term forecasts	—01
<u>Archaeology</u>	<u>—09</u>
Museums, collections, exhibits	—074
Collecting objects	—075
Illustrations	—022
Statistics	—021
Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances	—03
Serial publications	—05

Add to each subdivision identified by * as follows:

- 01 Short term forecasts
 - Ten years or less
 - Class long term forecasts (more than ten years) in —0112
- 02 Statistics and illustrations
 - 021 Statistics
 - 022 Illustrations
 - Including cartoons, drawings, pictures, pictorial charts and designs, sketches; graphs; maps, plans, diagrams
 - Class statistical graphs in 021; class humorous cartoons in —0901–0905 without adding from this table
- 03 Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances
 - Including thesauri (synonym dictionaries)
- 05 Serial publications
 - Regardless of form (print or electronic) or frequency
 - Class here house organs, magazines, newspapers, yearbooks
- 07 Museums, collections, exhibits; collecting objects
- 074 Museums, collections, exhibits
 - Class here exhibitions, fairs, festivals; catalogs, lists regardless of whether or not articles are offered for sale; guidebooks, history and description
 - Add to 074 notation 4–9 from Table 2, e.g., collections in Pennsylvania 074748, collections of ancient objects in Pennsylvania —0901074748
- 075 Collecting objects
 - Class here collectibles, memorabilia, price trends for collectors
- 09 Archaeology

T1—093-099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

At T1—093-099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds, we propose introducing special notation 09009 Archaeology in the add table, and inserting it in the table of preference directly following the special notation for historical periods. Notation 0901-0905 Historical periods is subdivided by the notation in T1—0901-0905, whose add table has a new provision for archaeology; thus, archaeology of a specific period in a specific location is shown by using the specific notation from T1—0901-0905, plus notation 09 from the add table under T1—0901-0905.

—093—099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

History and description by place, by specific instance of the subject

The subdivisions listed in the add table below are special notation, not standard subdivisions

Unless other instructions are given in the add table below, observe the following table of preference, e.g., a periodical of statistics —021 (*not* —05):

Maintenance and repair	—028
Forecasts	—01
Specific continents, countries, localities	—093—099
Areas, regions, places in general	—091
Historical periods	—0901—0905
<u>Archaeology</u>	<u>—09009</u>
Museums, collections, exhibits	—074
Collecting objects	—075
Illustrations	—022
Statistics	—021
Dictionaries, encyclopedias, concordances	—03
History and geographic treatment (without subdivision)	—09
Serial publications	—05

Add to base number —09 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., the subject in North America —097, in Brazil —0981; then add further as follows:

01 Forecasts

...

09 History and geographic treatment

09009 Archaeology

0901–0905 Historical periods

Add to 090 the numbers following —090 in notation 0901–0905 from Table 1, e.g., 20th century 0904, archaeology of 20th century 090409; however, for museums, collections, exhibits of the subject in an area regardless of historical period, see 074, e.g., collections of 20th-century Brazilian art 709.81074 (*not* 709.810904)

091 Areas, places, regions in general

Add to 091 the numbers following —1 in notation 11–19 from Table 2, e.g., rural regions 091734

093–099 Specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

Add to 09 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., Poland 09438

Use 093–099 to add notation for a specific continent, country, locality when first area notation is used to specify area of origin, while second one identifies area in which subject is found or practiced, e.g., Polish political refugees

325.2109438, Polish political refugees in Canada 325.21094380971

Note: We do not recommend provisions for addition of notation 09009 when a second place is added through special notation 091 or 093-099.

930-990 History of specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds

We propose introducing notation 00909 for archaeology under notation 009 in the add table under 930-990. This notation would be used when time period for the place is not specified. When the time period is specified, archaeology would be shown by adding the new Table 1 notation 09009 Archaeology (cf. above for discussion about the new notation) to the number for the time period. For example, archaeology of Austria would be classed in 943.600909; archaeology of the period of 1815-1874 would be classed in 943.604209009. We have provided a class-elsewhere note at notation 09009 to notation 01-05.

> **930–990 History of specific continents, countries, localities; extraterrestrial worlds**

Civilization and events

Class here interdisciplinary works on geography and history of ancient world, of specific continents, countries, localities

Add to base number 9 notation 3–9 from Table 2, e.g., general history of Europe 940, of England 942, of Norfolk, England 942.61; then add further as follows:

001 Philosophy and theory

...

009 Archaeology; ~~A~~reas, regions, places in general; collected biography

Notation 09 from Table 1 as modified below

Do not use for history, geographic treatment, biography together; class in 930–990 without adding from this table.

Do not use for historical periods; class in 01–09. Do not use for individual biography; class in 01–09, plus notation 092 from Table 1. Do not use for specific continents, countries, localities; class in 930–990 without adding from this table

00909 Archaeology

Class archaeology of a specific period with the period in 01-09, plus notation 09009 from Table 1, e.g., archaeology of period of 1815-1874 in Austrian history 04209009

0091–0098 Areas, regions, places in general

Add to 009 the numbers following —1 in notation 11–18 from Table 2, e.g., urban regions 009732

...

Subdivisions of Archaeology

The EDUG 930 Working Group recommended subdivision of the special notation for archaeology by adding the numbers following 930.1 in 930.1-930.10285. We have not taken action on this proposal. The notation following 930.1-930.10285 includes standard subdivisions T1—01 and T1—02. Class 930.1028 and its subdivisions are modified developments of standard subdivision 028. Because the general practice is not to add standard subdivisions to the notation in Table 1, we do not recommend providing subdivisions of the proposed archaeology notation.

Approximating the Whole of an Area

The EDUG 930 Working Group recommended addition of the notation to express archaeology even in the case where the place does not approximate the whole of the class. Such a practice would undermine the basic principle of interoperability among area notation in various editions. Taormina, Messina province, Sicily, Italy, has a well-preserved Greek theater. DDC 23 includes T2—4811 for Messina province, but not a specific notation for Taormina. A work about the theater would be classed in 725.822094811 in DDC 23 without further addition of the proposed special notation for archaeology. However, the Italian full edition includes T2—481127 for Taormina. Thus, a history of the archaeology of the theater in the Italian edition would be classed in 725.8220948112709009 (the final “09009” is the proposed notation mentioned above.)

Use of 083 Additional Dewey Decimal Classification Number Field

We recommend use of the MARC 21 083 Additional Dewey Decimal Classification Number field in situations where further number building is not possible, e.g., when historical periods are added below the country level in 930-990, or when the area does not approximate the whole of the class in the edition being used. In such cases, we recommend use of T1—09009 as the additional notation to support discovery in field 083:

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082 04 $a 725.822094811 $2 23
083 0# $z 1 $a 09009 $2 23
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Users may also wish to add an 083 field to highlight a particular archaeological method using the special notation under 930.1028:

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082 04 $a 725.822094811 $2 23
083 0# $z 1 $a 09009 $2 23
083 0# $a 930.10285 $2 23
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