

New and Changed Entries July 2007

The following new and changed entries are effective on July 1. We have added a new class-elsewhere note at Table 2 —3 Ancient world. At Table 2 —37 Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories to 476, we have added a date to the caption and an introductory note. We have provided expansions under each of the subdivisions in the Table 2 span —371–379 and have made slight revisions to the entries for the subdivisions themselves. We have revised Table 2 —4499 Corsica (Corse) and have expanded and revised Table 2 —45 Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta. Individual changes to records are not indicated. Please consult WebDewey for complete access to all updates to DDC 22, and Abridged WebDewey for complete access to all updates to Abridged Edition 14.

Edition 22

Table 2

—3 Ancient world

Class a specific part of ancient world not provided for here in —4–9

Class comprehensive works on a specific jurisdiction extending over more than one country, province, or other unit and identified by * with the jurisdiction where noted in this table, e.g., Roman Empire —37. For works on a part of such a jurisdiction, see the specific unit where the part is located, e.g., Britain —361, Rome —3763

See Manual at T2—4–9 vs. T2—3

(Option: Class specific parts in —4–9 as detailed below)

—37 Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories to 476

The subdivisions of this table are based upon the territorial organization that was developed by Emperor Augustus at the end of 1st century B.C. and lasted until the early 4th century A.D.

Class here *Roman Empire

Subdivisions are added for Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories together, for Italian Peninsula alone

(Option: Class in —45)

SUMMARY

— 371 Liguria

- 372 Gallia Cisalpina (Cisalpine Gaul)
- 373 Venetia and Iстриa
- 374 Umbria and Picenum
- 375 Etruria
- 376 Latium
- 377 Southern Italy
- 378 Sicily and Malta
- 379 Sardinia and Corsica

- 371 Liguria
 - Class here Liguria region
 - (Option: Class in —4518)

- 371 1 La Spezia province
 - (Option: Class in —45183)

- 371 2 Genoa (Genova) province
 - (Option: Class in —45182)

- 371 21 Genua (Genoa)
 - (Option: Class in —451821)

- 371 3 Savona province
 - (Option: Class in —45184)

- 371 4 Imperia province
 - (Option: Class in —45187)

- 371 6 *Cuneo province
 - (Option: Class in —4513)

- 371 7 Asti province
 - (Option: Class in —4515)

- 371 8 Alessandria province
 - (Option: Class in —4514)

- 372 Gallia Cisalpina (Cisalpine Gaul)
 - (Option: Class in —451)
- 372 2 Gallia Transpadana (Transpadane Gaul)
 - Class here *Lombardy (Lombardia) region
 - (Option: Class northwestern Italy in —451; class Lombardy region, Gallia Transpadana [Transpadane Gaul] in —452)
- 372 21 Valle d’Aosta region
 - (Option: Class in —4511)
- 372 211 Augusta Praetoria (Aosta)
 - (Option: Class in —45111)
- 372 22 *Turin (Torino) province
 - Class here *Piedmont (Piemonte) region
 - (Option: Class Piedmont region in —451; class Turin province in —4512)
- 372 221 Augusta Taurinorum (Turin)
 - (Option: Class in —45121)
- 372 23 Vercelli and Biella provinces
 - Subdivisions are added for Vercelli and Biella provinces together, for Vercelli province alone
 - (Option: Class in —4517)
- 372 236 Biella province
 - (Option: Class in —45176)
- 372 24 Novara and Verbania provinces
 - Subdivisions are added for Novara and Verbania provinces together, for Novara province alone

- (Option: Class in —4516)
- 372 245 Verbania (Verbano-Cusio-Ossola) province
(Option: Class in —45165)
- 372 25 Varese province
(Option: Class in —4522)
- 372 26 Monza-Brianza, Como, Lecco, Sondrio, Bergamo provinces
- 372 262 Monza-Brianza province
(Option: Class in —45228)
- 372 264 Como province
(Option: Class in —4523)
- 372 264 1 Comum (Como)
(Option: Class in —45231)
- 372 265 Lecco province
(Option: Class in —45237)
- 372 266 Sondrio province
(Option: Class in —4525)
- 372 268 Bergamo province
(Option: Class in —4524)
- 372 268 1 Bergomum (Bergamo)
(Option: Class in —45241)
- 372 27 Milan (Milano) province
(Option: Class in —4521)
- 372 271 Mediolanum (Milan)

- (Option: Class in —45211)
- 372 28 Lodi province
- (Option: Class in —45219)
- 372 29 *Pavia province
- Including Ticinum (Pavia)
- (Option: Class in —4529)
- 372 6 Gallia Cispadana (Cispadane Gaul)
- Class here Emilia-Romagna region
- Add to base number —3726 the numbers following —454 in
—4541–4549, e.g., Ravenna province —37267
- (Option: Class in —454)
- 373 Venetia and Istria
- Class here Veneto region
- Subdivisions are added for Venetia and Istria together, for Venetia
alone
- (Option: Class in —453)
- 373 1 Brescia, Cremona, Mantua provinces
- 373 12 Brescia province
- (Option: Class in —4526)
- 373 121 Brixia (Brescia)
- (Option: Class in —45261)
- 373 15 *Cremona province
- (Option: Class in —4527)
- 373 18 Mantua (Mantova) province

- (Option: Class in —4528)
- 373 181 Mantua
(Option: Class in —45281)
- 373 2 Verona province
(Option: Class in —4534)
- 373 21 Verona
(Option: Class in —45341)
- 373 3 Rovigo province
(Option: Class in —4533)
- 373 4 Padua (Padova) province
(Option: Class in —4532)
- 373 41 Patavium (Padua)
(Option: Class in —45321)
- 373 5 Venice (Venezia) province
(Option: Class in —4531)
- 373 6 Vicenza, Treviso, Belluno provinces
- 373 62 Vicenza province
(Option: Class in —4535)
- 373 65 Treviso province
(Option: Class in —4536)
- 373 68 Belluno province
(Option: Class in —4537)
- 373 7 Trentino-Alto Adige region

- (Option: Class in —4538)
- 373 73 Bolzano province
(Option: Class in —45383)
- 373 75 Trento province
(Option: Class in —45385)
- 373 8 Friuli-Venezia Giulia region
For Trieste province, see —3739
(Option: Class in —4539)
- 373 81 Udine province
Including Aquileia
(Option: Class in —45391)
- 373 82 Gorizia province
(Option: Class in —45392)
- 373 9 Istria
(Option: Class Trieste province of Italy in —45393; class Slovenian part of Istria in —4973; class Croatian part of Istria, comprehensive works in —4972)
- 373 91 Tergeste (Trieste)
(Option: Class in —453931)
- 373 94 Pordenone province
(Option: Class in —45394)
- 374 Umbria and Picenum
Volsinii Veteres (Orvieto) relocated to —37576
(Option: Class in —4565)

- > —374 2–374 4 Umbria
- Class comprehensive works in —3742
- 374 2 Pesaro e Urbino province
- Including Pisaurum (Pesaro)
- Class here *Umbria, *Umbria region
- (Option: Class Umbria region in —4565; class Pesaro e Urbino province in —45677)
- 374 3 *Perugia province
- (Option: Class in —45651)
- 374 4 *Terni province
- (Option: Class in —45652)
- > —374 5–374 9 Picenum
- Class comprehensive works in —3745
- 374 5 *Ancona province
- Class here *Marches (Marche) region, *Picenum
- (Option: Class Marches region to 476, Picenum in —4567; class Ancona in —45671)
- 374 6 *Macerata province
- (Option: Class in —45673)
- 374 7 Fermo province
- (Option: Class in —45674)
- 374 8 Ascoli Piceno province
- (Option: Class in —45675)
- 374 9 Teramo province

(Option: Class in —45715)

—375 Etruria

Class here Tuscany (Toscana) region

(Option: Class in —455)

—375 1 Florence (Firenze) and Prato provinces

Including Faesulae (Fiesole)

Subdivisions are added for Florence (Firenze) and Prato provinces together, for Florence (Firenze) province alone

(Option: Class in —4551)

—375 11 Florentia (Florence)

(Option: Class in —45511)

—375 19 Prato province

(Option: Class in —45519)

—375 2 Pistoia province

(Option: Class in —4552)

—375 3 Lucca province

(Option: Class in —4553)

—375 4 Massa-Carrara (Massa e Carrara) province

(Option: Class in —4554)

—375 5 Pisa province

Including Velathri (Volterra)

(Option: Class in —4555)

—375 6 Livorno, Grosseto, Siena, Arezzo provinces

- 375 62 Livorno province
(Option: Class in —4556)
- 375 64 Grosseto province
(Option: Class in —4557)
- 375 66 Siena province
(Option: Class in —4558)
- 375 68 *Arezzo province
Including Arretium (Arezzo), Clusium (Chiusi), Corito (Cortona)
(Option: Class in —4559)
- 375 7 Umbria region in Etruria
Class comprehensive works on Umbria region in —3742
(Option: Class in —4565)
- 375 73 Perugia province in Etruria
Class comprehensive works on Perugia province in —3743
(Option: Class in —45651)
- 375 731 Perusia (Perugia)
(Option: Class in —456511)
- 375 76 Terni province in Etruria
Including Volsinii Veteres (Orvieto) [*formerly* —374]
(Option: Class in —45652)
- 375 8 Viterbo province
Including Tarquinia
(Option: Class in —45625)

- 375 82 Vulci
(Option: Class in —45625)
- 375 83 Volsinii Novi [*formerly* —376]
(Option: Class in —45625)
- 375 9 Rome (Roma) province in Etruria
Including Caere (Cerveteri)
Class comprehensive works on Rome province in —3763
(Option: Class in —4563)
- 375 95 Veii [*formerly* —376]
(Option: Class in —4563)
- 376 Latium
Class here *Lazio region
Volsinii Novi relocated to —37583; Veii relocated to —37595
(Option: Class in—4562)
- 376 3 Rome (Roma) province
Including Ostia, Praeneste (Palestrina), Vatican City
Class here Rome
For Etrurian part of Rome province, see —3759
(Option: Class Rome (Roma) province in —4563; class Rome in —45632; class Vatican City in —45634)
- 376 5 Latina province
(Option: Class in —45623)
- 376 7 Frosinone province

(Option: Class in —45622)

—377 Southern Italy

Class here Magna Graecia

(Option: Class in —457)

SUMMARY

— 377 2 Campania

— 377 3 Samnium

— 377 5 Apulia

— 377 6 Calabria

— 377 7 Lucania

— 377 8 Bruttium

—377 2 Campania

Class here *Campania region

(Option: Class in —4572)

—377 23 *Caserta province

(Option: Class in —45725)

—377 25 Naples (Napoli) province

Including Puteoli (Pozzuoli)

(Option: Class in —4573)

—377 251 Neapolis (Naples)

(Option: Class in —45731)

—377 252 Cumae

(Option: Class in —4573)

—377 255 Nola

(Option: Class in —4573)

—377 256 Herculaneum and Pompeii

- (Option: Class in —4573)
- 377 256 4 Herculaneum
(Option: Class in —4573)
- 377 256 8 Pompeii
(Option: Class in —4573)
- 377 258 Stabiae
(Option: Class in —4573)
- 377 27 *Salerno province
(Option: Class in —4574)
- 377 271 Salernum (Salerno)
(Option: Class in —45741)
- 377 3 Samnium
Class here *Abruzzo region
(Option: Class in —4571)
- 377 31 Avellino province
(Option: Class in —45721)
- 377 32 Benevento province
Including Beneventum (Benevento)
(Option: Class in —45723)
- 377 33 Isernia province
Class here Molise region
For Campobasso province, see —37738

(Option: Class Molise region in —45719, class Isernia province in —457194)

- 377 34 Aquila (L’Aquila) province
 (Option: Class in —45711)
- 377 35 Rieti province
 Class here *Sabina
 (Option: Class in —45624)
- 377 36 Pescara province
 (Option: Class in —45717)
- 377 37 Chieti province
 (Option: Class in —45713)
- 377 38 Campobasso province
 (Option: Class in —457192)
- 377 5 Apulia
 Class here Puglia region
 For Calabria, see —3776
 (Option: Class Puglia region in —4575; class Apulia in —45757)
- 377 53 Foggia province
 (Option: Class in —45757)
- 377 56 Barletta-Andria-Trani province
 (Option: Class in —45759)
- 377 58 Bari province
 (Option: Class in —45751)
- 377 581 Barium (Bari)

(Option: Class in —457511)

—377 6 Calabria

See also —3778 for modern Calabria region

(Option: Class in —45754)

—377 63 Brindisi province

(Option: Class in —45754)

—377 631 Brundisium (Brindisi)

(Option: Class in —45754)

—377 65 Lecce province

(Option: Class in —45753)

—377 67 *Taranto province

Including Tarentum (Taranto)

(Option: Class in —45755)

—377 7 Lucania

Class here Basilicata region

(Option: Class in —4577)

—377 73 Matera province

Including Metaponto

(Option: Class in —45772)

—377 75 Potenza province

(Option: Class in —45771)

—377 77 Salerno province in Lucania

Class comprehensive works on Salerno province in —37727

- (Option: Class in —4574)
- 377 773 Paestum
- (Option: Class in —4574)
- 377 8 Bruttium
- Class here Calabria region
- Add to base number —3778 the numbers following —4578 in —45781–45787, e.g., Reggio di Calabria province —37783
- See also —3776 for ancient Calabria*
- (Option: Class in —4578)
- 378 Sicily and Malta
- Subdivisions are added for Sicily and Malta together, for Sicily alone
- (Option: Class in —458)
- > —378 1–378 2 Sicily region
- Class comprehensive works in —378
- 378 1 Eastern Sicily
- Add to base number —3781 the numbers following —4581 in —45811–45815, e.g., Syracuse province —37814
- (Option: Class in —4581)
- 378 2 Western Sicily
- Add to base number —3782 the numbers following —4582 in —45821–45824, e.g., Agrigento province —37822
- (Option: Class in —4582)
- 378 5 Malta
- (Option: Class in —4585)

- 379 Sardinia and Corsica
 - Subdivisions are added for Sardinia and Corsica together; for Sardinia alone
 - (Option: Class Sardinia in —459)
 - 379 1–379 8 Provinces of Sardinia
 - Add to base number —379 the numbers following —459 in —4591–4598, e.g., Cagliari province —3791
 - 379 9 Corsica
 - (Option: Class in —4499)
 - 379 92 Corse-de-Sud department
 - (Option: Class in —44992)
 - 379 96 Haute-Corse department
 - (Option: Class in —44996)
- *For a specific part of this jurisdiction, see the part and follow instructions under —3
- 449 9 Corsica (Corse)
 - (Option: Class here Corsica to 476; prefer —3799)
 - 449 92 Corse-de-Sud department
 - (Option: Class here Corse-de-Sud department to 476; prefer —37992)
 - 449 96 Haute-Corse department
 - (Option: Class here Haute-Corse department to 476; prefer —37996)
- 45 Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta
 - Class here Italian Peninsula; *Apennines
 - Subdivisions are added for Italy, San Marino, Vatican City, Malta together; for Italy alone

(Option: Class here ancient Italian Peninsula and adjacent territories, Roman Empire; prefer —37)

SUMMARY

- 451 Northwestern Italy
- 452 Lombardy (Lombardia) region
- 453 Northeastern Italy
- 454 Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino
- 455 Tuscany (Toscana) region
- 456 Central Italy and Vatican City
- 457 Southern Italy
- 458 Sicily and adjacent islands
- 459 Sardinia

—451 Northwestern Italy

Class here Piedmont (Piemonte) region, *northern Italy, *Alps in Italy

(Option: Class here Gallia Cisalpina [Cisalpine Gaul]; prefer —372.
Class here northwestern Italy to 476; prefer —3722. Class here
Piedmont region to 476; prefer —37222)

—451 1 Valle d’Aosta region

(Option: Class here Valle d’Aosta region to 476; prefer —37221)

—451 11 Aosta

(Option: Class here Aosta to 476; prefer —372211)

> —451 2–451 7 Piedmont (Piemonte) region

Class comprehensive works in —451

—451 2 Turin (Torino) province

(Option: Class here Turin province to 476; prefer —37222)

—451 21 Turin

(Option: Class here Turin to 476; prefer —372221)

—451 3 Cuneo province

- (Option: Class here Cuneo province to 476; prefer —3716)
- 451 4 Alessandria province
- (Option: Class here Alessandria province to 476; prefer —3718)
- 451 5 Asti province
- (Option: Class here Asti province to 476; prefer —3717)
- 451 6 Novara and Verbania provinces
- Subdivisions are added for Novara and Verbania provinces together, for Novara province alone
- (Option: Class here Novara province to 476; prefer —37224)
- 451 65 Verbania (Verbano-Cusio-Ossola) province
- Including *Lake Maggiore
- (Option: Class here Verbania province to 476; prefer —372245)
- 451 7 Vercelli and Biella provinces
- Subdivisions are added for Vercelli and Biella provinces together, for Vercelli province alone
- (Option: Class here Vercelli province to 476; prefer —37223)
- 451 76 Biella province
- (Option: Class here Biella province to 476; prefer —372236)
- 451 8 Liguria region
- Class here *Italian Riviera (Ligurian Riviera)
- See also —16382 for Ligurian Sea*
- (Option: Class here ancient Liguria; prefer —371)
- 451 82 Genoa (Genova) province

- (Option: Class here Genoa province to 476; prefer —3712)
- 451 821 Genoa
- (Option: Class here Genoa to 476; prefer —37121)
- 451 83 La Spezia province
- (Option: Class here La Spezia province to 476; prefer —3711)
- 451 84 Savona province
- (Option: Class here Savona province to 476; prefer —3713)
- 451 87 Imperia province
- (Option: Class here Imperia province to 476; prefer —3714)
- 452 Lombardy (Lombardia) region
- Class here *Po River
- (Option: Class here Lombardy region to 476, Gallia Transpadana [Transpadane Gaul]; prefer —3722)
- 452 1 Milan (Milano) and Lodi provinces
- Subdivisions are added for Milan (Milano) and Lodi provinces together, for Milan (Milano) province alone
- Monza-Brianza province, formerly part of Milan province, relocated to —45228
- (Option: Class here Milan province to 476; prefer —37227)
- 452 11 Milan
- (Option: Class here Milan to 476; prefer —372271)
- 452 19 Lodi province
- (Option: Class here Lodi province to 476; prefer —37228)
- 452 2 Varese and Monza-Brianza provinces

Subdivisions are added for Varese and Monza-Brianza provinces together, for Varese province alone

Option: Class here Varese province to 476; prefer —37225)

—452 28 Monza-Brianza province [*formerly* —4521]

(Option: Class here Monza-Brianza province to 476; prefer —372262)

—452 3 Como and Lecco provinces

Subdivisions are added for Como and Lecco provinces together, for Como province alone

(Option: Class here Como province to 476; prefer —372264)

—452 31 Como

(Option: Class here Como to 476; prefer —3722641)

—452 37 Lecco province

(Option: Class here Lecco province to 476; prefer —372265)

—452 4 Bergamo province

(Option: Class here Bergamo province to 476; prefer —372268)

—452 41 Bergamo

(Option: Class here Bergamo to 476; prefer —3722681)

—452 5 Sondrio province

(Option: Class here Sondrio province to 476; prefer —372266)

—452 6 Brescia province

Including *Lake Garda

(Option: Class here Brescia province to 476; prefer —37312)

—452 61 Brescia

(Option: Class here Brescia to 476; prefer —373121)

- 452 7 Cremona province
 (Option: Class here Cremona province to 476; prefer —37315)
- 452 71 Cremona
 (Option: Class here Cremona to 476; prefer —37315)
- 452 8 Mantua (Mantova) province
 (Option: Class here Mantua province to 476; prefer —37318)
- 452 81 Mantua
 (Option: Class here Mantua to 476; prefer —373181)
- 452 9 Pavia province
 (Option: Class here Pavia province to 476; prefer —37229)
- 453 Northeastern Italy
 Class here Veneto region; *Adige, *Piave Rivers
 See also —16385 for Gulf of Venice
 (Option: Class here northeastern Italy to 476, Venetia; prefer
 —373)
- > —453 1—453 7 Veneto region
 Class comprehensive works in —453
- 453 1 Venice (Venezia) province
 (Option: Class here Venice province to 476; prefer —3735)
- 453 11 Venice
 (Option: Class here Venice to 476; prefer —3735)
- 453 2 Padua (Padova) province
 (Option: Class here Padua province to 476; prefer —3734)

- 453 21 Padua
(Option: Class here Padua to 476; prefer —37341)
- 453 3 Rovigo province
Class here Polesine
(Option: Class here Rovigo province to 476; prefer —3733)
- 453 4 Verona province
(Option: Class here Verona province to 476; prefer —3732)
- 453 41 Verona
(Option: Class here Verona to 476; prefer —37321)
- 453 5 Vicenza province
(Option: Class here Vicenza province to 476; prefer —37362)
- 453 51 Vicenza
(Option: Class here Vicenza to 476; prefer —37362)
- 453 6 Treviso province
(Option: Class here Treviso province to 476; prefer —37365)
- 453 61 Treviso
(Option: Class here Treviso to 476; prefer —37365)
- 453 7 Belluno province
(Option: Class here Belluno province to 476; prefer —37368)
- 453 8 Trentino-Alto Adige region
(Option: Class here Trentino-Alto Adige region to 476; prefer —3737)
- 453 83 Bolzano province
Class here Alto Adige, Bozen, South Tyrol, Südtirol

- (Option: Class here Bolzano province to 476; prefer —37373)
- 453 85 Trento province
- Including Trento
- (Option: Class here Trento province to 476; prefer —37375)
- 453 9 Friuli-Venezia Giulia region
- (Option: Class here Friuli-Venezia Giulia region to 476; prefer —3738)
- 453 91 Udine province
- (Option: Class here Udine province to 476; prefer —37381)
- 453 92 Gorizia province
- (Option: Class here Gorizia province to 476; prefer —37382)
- 453 93 Trieste province
- (Option: Class here Trieste province to 476; prefer —3739)
- 453 931 Trieste
- (Option: Class here Trieste to 476; prefer —37391)
- 453 94 Pordenone province
- (Option: Class here Pordenone province to 476; prefer —37394)
- 454 Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino
- Class here *Tuscan Apennines (Appennino Tosco-Emiliano)
- Subdivisions are added for Emilia-Romagna region and San Marino together, for Emilia-Romagna region alone
- (Option: Class here Emilia-Romagna region to 476, Gallia Cispadana; prefer —3726)
- 454 1 Bologna province

- (Option: Class here Bologna province to 476; prefer —37261)
- 454 11 Bologna
(Option: Class here Bologna to 476; prefer —372611)
- 454 2 Modena province
Option: Class here Modena province to 476; prefer —37262)
- 454 21 Modena
(Option: Class here Modena to 476; prefer —372621)
- 454 3 Reggio Emilia (Reggio nell’Emilia) province
(Option: Class here Reggio Emilia province to 476; prefer —37263)
- 454 4 Parma province
(Option: Class here Parma province to 476; prefer —37264)
- 454 41 Parma
(Option: Class here Parma to 476; prefer —372641)
- 454 5 Ferrara province
(Option: Class here Ferrara province to 476; prefer —37265)
- 454 51 Ferrara
(Option: Class here Ferrara to 476; prefer —372651)
- 454 6 Piacenza province
(Option: Class here Piacenza province to 476; prefer —37266)
- 454 7 Ravenna province
(Option: Class here Ravenna province to 476; prefer —37267)
- 454 71 Ravenna

- (Option: Class here Ravenna to 476; prefer —372671)
- 454 8 Forlì-Cesena and Rimini provinces
- Class here former Forlì province
- Subdivisions are added for Forlì-Cesena and Rimini provinces together, for Forlì-Cesena province alone
- (Option: Class here Forlì-Cesena province to 476; prefer —37268)
- 454 86 Rimini province
- (Option: Class here Rimini province to 476; prefer —372686)
- 454 9 San Marino
- Independent state
- (Option: Class here San Marino to 476; prefer —37269)
- 455 Tuscany (Toscana) region
- Class here *Arno River
- (Option: Class here Tuscany region to 476, Etruria; prefer —375)
- 455 1 Florence (Firenze) and Prato provinces
- Subdivisions are added for Florence (Firenze) and Prato provinces together, for Florence (Firenze) province alone
- (Option: Class here Florence province to 476; prefer —3751)
- 455 11 Florence
- (Option: Class here Florence to 476; prefer —37511)
- 455 19 Prato province
- (Option: Class here Prato province to 476; prefer —37519)
- 455 2 Pistoia province
- (Option: Class here Pistoia province to 476; prefer —3752)

- 455 3 Lucca province
 (Option: Class here Lucca province to 476; prefer —3753)
- 455 4 Massa-Carrara (Massa e Carrara) province
 (Option: Class here Massa-Carrara province to 476; prefer —3754)
- 455 5 Pisa province
 (Option: Class here Pisa province to 476; prefer —3755)
- 455 51 Pisa
 (Option: Class here Pisa to 476; prefer —3755)
- 455 6 Livorno province
 Including Elba island
 (Option: Class here Livorno province to 476; prefer —37562)
- 455 7 Grosseto province
 Class here *Maremma
 (Option: Class here Grosseto province to 476; prefer —37564)
- 455 8 Siena province
 (Option: Class here Siena province to 476; prefer —37566)
- 455 81 Siena
 (Option: Class here Siena to 476; prefer —37566)
- 455 9 Arezzo province
 (Option: Class here Arezzo province to 476; prefer —37568)
- 456 Central Italy and Vatican City
 Class here former *Papal States (States of the Church)

 Subdivisions are added for central Italy and Vatican City together, for
 central Italy alone

- 456 2 Lazio region
- For Rome province, see —4563*
- (Option: Class here Lazio region to 476, Latium; prefer —376)
- 456 22 Frosinone province
- (Option: Class here Frosinone province to 476; prefer —3767)
- 456 23 Latina province
- Including Pontine Islands
- Class here Pontine Marshes
- (Option: Class here Latina province to 476; prefer —3765)
- 456 24 Rieti province
- Class here Sabina
- (Option: Class here Rieti province, Sabina to 476; prefer —37735)
- 456 25 Viterbo province
- (Option: Class here Viterbo province to 476; prefer —3758)
- 456 251 Viterbo
- (Option: Class here Viterbo to 476; prefer —3758)
- 456 3 Rome (Roma) province and Vatican City
- Subdivisions are added for Rome (Roma) province and Vatican City together, for Rome (Roma) province alone
- (Option: Class here Etrurian part of Rome province; prefer —3759. Class here Veii; prefer —37595. Class here Ostia to 476, comprehensive works on Rome province to 476; prefer —3763)
- 456 32 Rome
- (Option: Class here Rome to 476; prefer —3763)

- 456 34 Vatican City
- Independent papal state, enclave in Rome
- (Option: Class here Vatican City to 476; prefer —3763)
- 456 5 Umbria region
- (Option: Class here Umbria and Picenum; prefer —374. Class here Umbria region to 476; prefer —3742. Class here Etrurian part of Umbria region; prefer —3757)
- 456 51 Perugia province
- (Option: Class here Perugia province to 476; prefer —3743. Class here Etrurian part of Perugia province; prefer —37573)
- 456 511 Perugia
- (Option: Class here Perugia to 476; prefer —375731)
- 456 52 Terni province
- (Option: Class here Terni province to 476; prefer —3744. Class here Etrurian part of Terni province; prefer —37576)
- 456 7 Marches (Marche) region
- (Option: Class here Marches region to 476, Picenum; prefer —3745)
- 456 71 Ancona province
- Including Ancona
- (Option: Class here Ancona province to 476; prefer —3745)
- 456 73 Macerata province
- (Option: Class here Macerata province to 476; prefer —3746)
- 456 74 Fermo province [*formerly* —45675]
- (Option: Class here Fermo province to 476; prefer —3747)

- 456 75 Ascoli Piceno province
- Fermo province, formerly part of Ascoli Piceno province,
relocated to —45674
- (Option: Class here Ascoli Piceno province to 476; prefer
—3748)
- 456 77 Pesaro e Urbino province
- (Option: Class here Pesaro e Urbino province to 476; prefer
—3742)
- 457 Southern Italy
- For Sicily, see —458*
- (Option: Class here southern Italy to 476, Magna Graecia; prefer
—377)
- 457 1 Abruzzo and Molise regions
- Subdivisions are added for Abruzzo and Molise regions together,
for Abruzzo region alone
- (Option: Class here Abruzzo region to 476, Samnium; prefer
—3773)
- > —457 11—457 17 Abruzzo region
- Class comprehensive works in —4571
- 457 11 Aquila (L’Aquila) province
- Including L’Aquila
- (Option: Class here Aquila province to 476; prefer —37734)
- 457 13 Chieti province
- (Option: Class here Chieti province to 476; prefer —37737)
- 457 15 Teramo province
- (Option: Class here Teramo province to 476; prefer —3749)

- 457 17 Pescara province
 (Option: Class here Pescara province to 476; prefer —37736)
- 457 19 Molise region
 (Option: Class here Molise region to 476; prefer —37733)
- 457 192 Campobasso province
 Including Campobasso
 (Option: Class here Campobasso province to 476; prefer —37738)
- 457 194 Isernia province
 (Option: Class here Isernia province to 476; prefer —37733)
- 457 2 Campania region
 For Naples province, see —4573; for Salerno province, see —4574
 (Option: Class here Campania to 476; prefer —3772)
- 457 21 Avellino province
 (Option: Class here Avellino province to 476; prefer —37731)
- 457 23 Benevento province
 (Option: Class here Benevento province to 476; prefer —37732)
- 457 25 Caserta province
 (Option: Class here Caserta province to 476; prefer —37723)
- 457 3 Naples (Napoli) province
 Including Capri, Ischia Islands
 (Option: Class here Naples province to 476; prefer —37725. Class here Cumae; prefer —377252. Class here Nola to 476; prefer

—377255. Class here Herculaneum; prefer —3772564. Class here Pompeii; prefer —3772568. Class here Stabiae; prefer —377258)

—457 31

Naples

(Option: Class here Naples to 476; prefer —377251)

—457 4

Salerno province

(Option: Class here Salerno province to 476; prefer —37727. Class here Lucanian part of Salerno province to 476; prefer —37777. Class here Paestum; prefer —377773)

—457 41

Salerno

(Option: Class here Salerno [Salernum] to 476; prefer —377271)

—457 5

Puglia (Apulia) region

See also —16386 for Gulf of Taranto

(Option: Class here Puglia region to 476; prefer —3775)

—457 51

Bari province

Southern part of Barletta-Andria-Trani province, formerly part of Bari province, relocated to —45759

(Option: Class here Bari province to 476; prefer —37758)

—457 511

Bari

(Option: Class here Bari to 476; prefer —377581)

—457 53

Lecce province

(Option: Class here Lecce province to 476; prefer —37765)

—457 54

Brindisi province

(Option: Class here Calabria [Roman region]; prefer —3776. Class here Brindisi province to 476; prefer —37763)

—457 541

Brindisi

(Option: Class here Brindisi to 476; prefer —377631)

—457 55 Taranto province

(Option: Class here Taranto province to 476; prefer —37767)

—457 57 Foggia province

Northern part of Barletta-Andria-Trani province, formerly part of Foggia province, relocated to —45759

(Option: Class here Apuli [Roman region]; prefer —3775.
Class here Foggia province to 476; prefer —37753)

—457 59 Barletta-Andria-Trani province

Including northern part of Barletta-Andria-Trani province
[formerly —45757]

Class here southern part of Barletta-Andria-Trani province
[formerly —45751]

(Option: Class here Barletta-Andria-Trani province to 476;
prefer —37756)

—457 7 Basilicata (Lucania) region

See also —16386 for Gulf of Taranto

(Option: Class here Basilicata region to 476, Lucania; prefer
—3777)

—457 71 Potenza province

(Option: Class here Potenza province to 476; prefer —37775)

—457 72 Matera province

(Option: Class here Matera province to 476; prefer —37773)

—457 8 Calabria region

See also —16386 for Gulf of Taranto, Strait of Messina

(Option: Class here Calabria region to 476, Bruttium; prefer
—3778)

- 457 81 Catanzaro province
- Vibo Valentia province, formerly part of Catanzaro province, relocated to —45782; Crotone province, formerly part of Catanzaro province, relocated to —45787
- (Option: Class here Catanzaro province to 476; prefer —37781)
- 457 82 Vibo Valentia province [*formerly* —45781]
- (Option: Class here Vibo Valentia province to 476; prefer —37782)
- 457 83 Reggio di Calabria province
- (Option: Class here Reggio di Calabria province to 476; prefer —37783)
- 457 831 Reggio di Calabria
- (Option: Class here Reggio di Calabria to 476; prefer —377831)
- 457 85 Cosenza province
- (Option: Class here Cosenza province to 476; prefer —37785)
- 457 87 Crotone province [*formerly* —45781]
- (Option: Class here Crotone province to 476; prefer —37787)
- 458 Sicily and adjacent islands
- Subdivisions are added for Sicily and adjacent islands together, for Sicily alone
- (Option: Class here Sicily to 476; prefer —378)
- > —458 1—458 2 Sicily region
- Class comprehensive works in —458
- 458 1 Eastern Sicily

- (Option: Class here eastern Sicily to 476; prefer —3781)
- 458 11 Messina province
- Including Lipari Islands
- See also —16386 for Strait of Messina*
- (Option: Class here Messina province to 476; prefer
 —37811)
- 458 111 Messina
- (Option: Class here Messina to 476; prefer —378111)
- 458 12 Enna province
- (Option: Class here Enna province to 476; prefer —37812)
- 458 13 Catania province
- Including Mount Etna
- (Option: Class here Catania province to 476; prefer —37813)
- 458 131 Catania
- (Option: Class here Catania to 476; prefer —378131)
- 458 14 Syracuse (Siracusa) province
- (Option: Class here Syracuse province to 476; prefer —37814)
- 458 141 Syracuse
- (Option: Class here Syracuse to 476; prefer —378141)
- 458 15 Ragusa province
- (Option: Class here Ragusa province to 476; prefer —37815)
- 458 2 Western Sicily
- (Option: Class here western Sicily to 476; prefer —3782)
- 458 21 Caltanissetta province

- (Option: Class here Caltanissetta province to 476; prefer —37821)
- 458 22 Agrigento province
- Including Pelagian Islands
- (Option: Class here Agrigento province to 476; prefer —37822)
- 458 221 Agrigento
- (Option: Class here Agrigento to 476; prefer —378221)
- 458 23 Palermo province
- (Option: Class here Palermo province to 476; prefer —37823)
- 458 231 Palermo
- (Option: Class here Palermo to 476; prefer —37823)
- 458 24 Trapani province
- Including Egadi Islands
- (Option: Class here Trapani province to 476; prefer —37824)
- 458 5 Malta
- Independent state
- (Option: Class here Malta to 476; prefer —3785)
- 459 Sardinia
- Region of Italy
- (Option: Class here Sardinia to 476; prefer —379)
- 459 1 Cagliari province
- Medio Campidano province, formerly part of Cagliari province, relocated to —4596; Carbonia-Inglesia province, formerly part of Cagliari province, relocated to —4598

- (Option: Class here Cagliari province to 476; prefer —3791)
- 459 11 Cagliari
(Option: Class here Cagliari to 476; prefer —37911)
- 459 2 Nuoro and Ogliastra provinces
Subdivisions are added for Nuoro and Ogliastra provinces together, for Nuoro province alone
Southeastern part of Olbia-Tempio province, formerly part of Nuoro province relocated to —45937
(Option: Class here Nuoro province to 476; prefer —3792)
- 459 28 Ogliastra province
(Option: Class here Ogliastra province to 476; prefer —37928)
- 459 3 Sassari and Olbia-Tempio provinces
Subdivisions are added for Sassari and Olbia-Tempio provinces together, for Sassari province alone
(Option: Class here Sassari province to 476; prefer —3793)
- 459 37 Olbia-Tempio province
Including southeastern part of Olbia-Tempio province, formerly part of Nuoro province [*formerly* —4592]
(Option: Class here Olbia-Tempio province to 476; prefer —37937)
- 459 4 Oristano province
(Option: Class here Oristano province to 476; prefer —3794)
- 459 6 Medio Campidano province [*formerly* —4591]
(Option: Class here Medio Campidano province to 476; prefer —3796)
- 459 8 Carbonia-Inglesia province [*formerly* —4591]

(Option: Class here Carbonia-Inglesia province to 476; prefer
—3798)

*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow
instructions under —4–9