

- 378 11                    Messina Metropolitan City (Italy) — ancient
- 378 13                    Catania Metropolitan City (Italy) — ancient
- 378 23                    Palermo Metropolitan City (Italy) — ancient

—44                    **France and Monaco**

Subdivisions are added for France and Monaco together, for France alone

*For a specific overseas region or collectivity of France, see the region or collectivity, e.g., Martinique —72982*

(Option: Class here Celtic regions to 486, France to 486, Gaul [Gallia Transalpina]; prefer —364)

—442                    Normandy and Hauts-de-France

—442 1                    Normandy (Normandie)

Class here former Basse-Normandie

*For Calvados department, see —4422; for Orne department, see —4423; for former Haute-Normandie, see —4424*

—442 4                    Former Haute-Normandie

Class Normandy in —4421

*For Seine-Maritime department, see —4425*

—442 6                    Former Picardy (Picardie)

Class Hauts-de-France in —4427

—442 7                    Hauts-de-France

Class here former Nord-Pas-de-Calais; \*northern France

*For former Picardy (Picardie), see —4426; for Nord department, see —4428*

—443                    Grand Est and Ile-de-France

Class here \*Marne River; northeastern France

—443 1                    Grand Est

Class here \*Champagne; former Champagne-Ardenne

*For Marne department, see —4432; for Aube department and Haute-Marne department, see —4433; for former Lorraine, see —4438; for former Alsace, see —4439*

—443 6                    Ile-de-France

Class here metropolis of Greater Paris; \*Seine River

Class Paris department in —44361

*For Seine-et-Marne department, see —4437*

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 443 8 Former Lorraine  
Class Grand Est in —4431
- 443 9 Former Alsace  
Class Grand Est in —4431  
*For territory of Belfort, see —44455*  
(Option: Class here Alsace to 486, Germania Superior; prefer —364)
- 444 Burgundy-Franche-Comté (Bourgogne-Franche-Comté)  
Class here \*eastern France, \*Saône River
- 444 1 Former Burgundy (Bourgogne)  
*For Côte-d'Or department, see —4442; for Saône-et-Loire department, see —4443*
- 444 5 Former Franche-Comté  
Class here \*Jura Mountains in France  
*For Doubs department, see —4446; for Jura department, see —4447*
- 445 Centre-Val de Loire and Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes  
Class here \*Loire River; central France  
(Option: Class here central France to 486, Lugdunensis; prefer —364)
- 445 1 \*Centre-Val de Loire  
Former name: Centre  
Class here \*Orléanais
- 445 8 Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes  
Class here former Rhône-Alpes; \*Alps in France; \*Rhône River  
*For Auvergne, see —4459*
- 445 9 Former Auvergne  
Class here \*Massif Central  
Class Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes in —4458
- 446 Nouvelle-Aquitaine  
Class here Poitou; former Poitou-Charentes; \*western France  
*For former Aquitaine, see —4471*
- 446 6 Former Limousin  
*For Corrèze department, see —4467; for Creuse department, see —4468*

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4-9

- 447 Occitanie and former Aquitaine  
 Class here \*Guyenne; \*Garonne River; southwestern France  
 (Option: Class here southwestern France to 486, Aquitania; prefer —364)
- 447 1 Former Aquitaine  
 Class Nouvelle-Aquitaine in —446  
*For Dordogne department, see —4472*
- 447 3 Occitanie  
 Class here \*Gascony (Gascogne); \*Midi-Pyrénées; \*Pyrenees Mountains in France  
*For former Languedoc-Roussillon, see —448*
- 448 Former Languedoc-Roussillon  
 Class here \*Languedoc; \*southern France  
 Class Occitanie in —4473  
*See also —16382 for Gulf of Lions*  
 (Option: Class here former Languedoc-Roussillon to 486, Narbonensis; prefer —364)
- 449 Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur, Monaco, Corsica  
 Class here Provence; southeastern France  
 Subdivisions are added for Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur, Monaco, Corsica together; for Provence-Alpes-Côte d’Azur alone
- 458 11 Messina Metropolitan City  
 Including Lipari Islands  
*See also —16386 for Strait of Messina*  
 (Option: Class here Messina Metropolitan City to 476; prefer —37811)
- 458 13 Catania Metropolitan City  
 Including Mount Etna  
 (Option: Class here Catania Metropolitan City to 476; prefer —37813)
- 458 23 Palermo Metropolitan City  
 (Option: Class here Palermo Metropolitan City to 476; prefer —37823)
- 694 5 Mayotte  
 Overseas region of France

\*For a specific part of this jurisdiction, region, or feature, see the part and follow instructions under —4–9

- 698 1           Réunion  
                   Overseas region of France  
                   Including Saint-Denis
- 718 8           Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
                   Overseas collectivity of France
- 729 76          Guadeloupe  
                   Overseas region of France  
                   Including Basse Terre island, Désirade island, Grande Terre island,  
                   Marie Galante island, Saintes Islands  
                   Class here French West Indies  
                   *For Saint Martin, see —72978; for Saint Barthélemy, see*  
                   *—72979; for Martinique, see —72982*
- 729 77          Leeward Netherlands islands  
                   Including Saba, Saint Eustatius, Sint Maarten (southern part of Saint  
                   Martin island)  
                   Class comprehensive works on Saint Martin island in —72978; class  
                   comprehensive works on former Netherlands Antilles in —72986
- 729 78          Saint Martin island  
                   Class here Saint Martin (overseas collectivity of France, northern  
                   part of Saint Martin island)  
                   *For Sint Maarten (southern part of Saint Martin island), see*  
                   *—72977*
- 729 79          Saint Barthélemy  
                   Overseas collectivity of France
- 729 82          Martinique  
                   Overseas region of France
- 882            French Guiana (Guyane)  
                   Overseas region of France  
                   Including Cayenne and Saint-Laurent du Maroni arrondissements  
                   Class here Inini
- 961 6           Wallis and Futuna Islands  
                   Overseas collectivity of France
- 962            South central Pacific Ocean islands  
                   Class here French Polynesia (overseas collectivity of France)  
                   *For Marquesas Islands, see —9631; for Tuamotu Islands, see —9632*